



Sunrise-1999-Volume 71 East High School, 1151 Atkins Street, Erie PA 16503



It's So Hard to Say Goodbye!



Table of Contents

Dedication	2
Senior Section	3
Sports Section	20
Teachers & Faculty	43
Underclassmen	55
Activities	88
Patrons	99

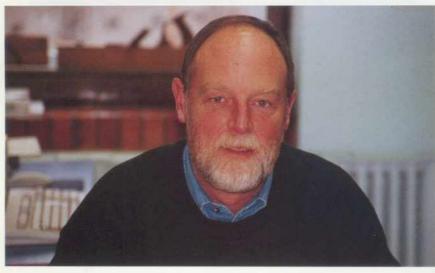
1998-99 SUNRISE DEDICATION

The 1998-99 Sunrise staff takes great pleasure in dedicating this year's East High yearbook to a distinguished individual, who has been an understanding and involved teacher, and an invaluable guidance counselor, Mr. Gary Heath!

Mr. Heath is a graduate of Western Kentucky University, he began teaching at East High in 1973. Mr. Heath has been very active since beginning his teaching career. He coached football for three seasons and was the Girls Volleyball Coach, where he won a City Championship! Mr. Heath taught in the wood shop for twenty-four years before becoming a counselor in the 1997-98 school year. He received his Masters degree in guidance from Gannon University.

Mr. Heath is an avid fisherman, hunter, skier and boater. He is one of East's most loyal fans and can frequently be seen at sporting events. He lives with his wife Marcia and two children, Michael and Sarah.

As a result of Mr. Heath's years of devoted service, support and concern for the students of East High it is with great pride and gratitude that the 1999 Sunrise staff and Senior class dedicate the yearbook to Mr. Gary Heath.



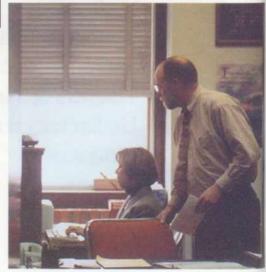
I'm Right Behind You

Mr. Heath gives Ms. Flanagan a hand on the computer. Mr. Heath and Ms. Flanagan work to ensure that the students a future as bright as this sunny fall day!

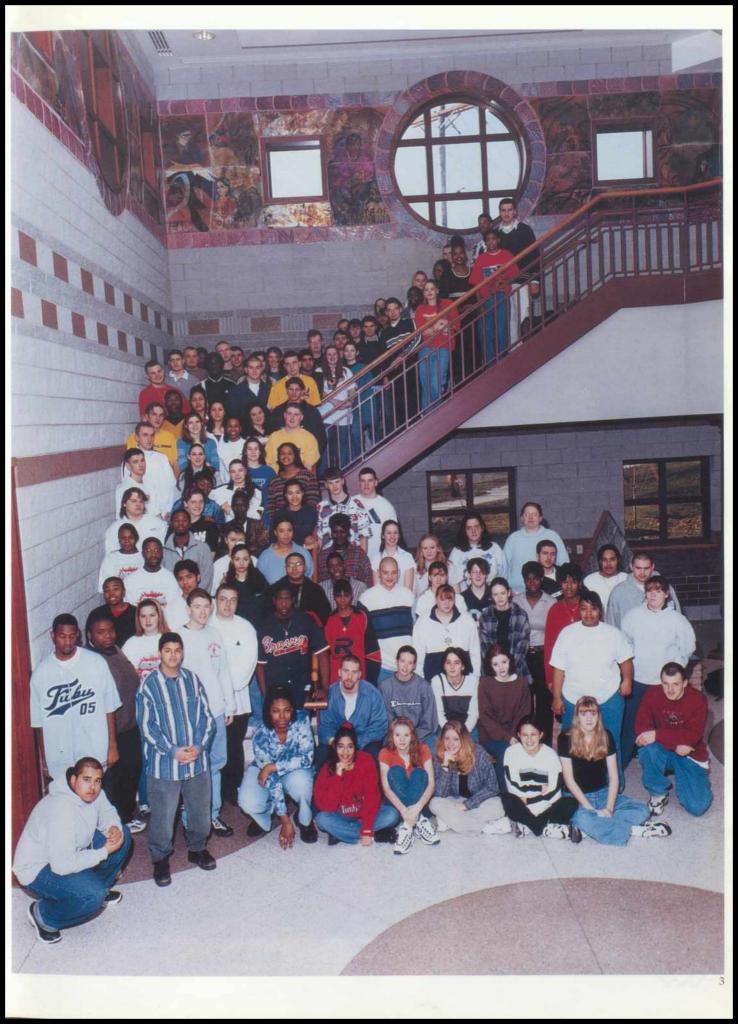
Good Morning! Mr.Heath is always available to help students, with problems big or small.

The Tool Man Mr. Heath in his woodshop days. Does he remind you of anyone Tim?











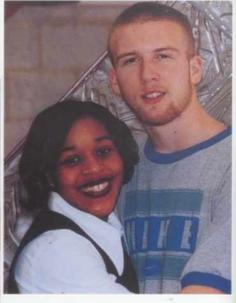
Senior Personalities

Handsome & Pretty Santel Fields & Jason Cassano

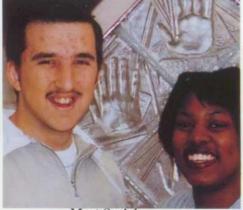


Most Entertaining Steve Biancosino & Teleah Hollingsworth





Sweet & Lovable Asia Horton & Steve Oosterkamp



Most Social Jason Brendel & Shawna Neavins



Shy & Bashful Eric Pepperman & Maia Kilanski



Most Intellectual Bryan Koval & Kelly Horstman



Most Atheltic Staci Makarowski & Brian Bubna



Shortest Senior Percido Majia & Angela Lenda



Cutest Smile Walter Ward & Nina Rosado



<u>Tallest Senior</u> Shannon Williams &Jasmine Omanovic



Biggest Flirt Pierre Cooley & LaTanya Thrower



Figure & Build Watissha Ward &Jeremy Cook



Most Spontaneous Pennie Jo Hurta & Shawn Drzewiecki



Most Friendly Cleveland Clinton & Kristin Mock



Best Dressed Tavonna Pacely & Bryan Gore



Most Unique Chris Woodward & Michelle Brown





Artistic & Creative Levi Pepperman & Emily White

Nicest Eyes Dennis Kuhar & Jada McLaurin

Homecoming 1998 East High 1998 Homecoming Court



Homecoming Court

1998 homecoming court consisted of Asia Horton escorted by Corey Womack, Nina Rosado escorted by Tony Lazar, Staci Makarowski escorted by Matt Jones, Santel Fields, escorted by Sylvane Tate, & Kristen Mock escorted by Denarse Marsh.

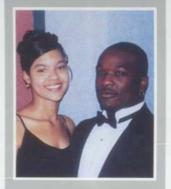
1998 Homecoming Queen is?

Nina Rosado was crowned East High's 1998 homecoming queen on October 10, 1998. Nina was crowned by Mr. LaRocco, East High's assistant Principal.





Asia Horton and Corey Womack.Asia is a senior at East and she is also apart of the girls basketball team. Her date Corey was also a major player for East High'S basketball teamlast year.



Santel Fields & Kevin Clinton Santel is also a senior & she also is a partofour girlsbasketball team. She also takes part in the yearbook staff.

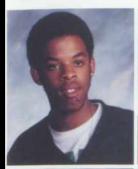


Staci Makarowski& Matt Jones Staci is another member of the girls basketball team & the yearbook staff. She is also a member of the Volleyball & Softball teams.



Kristin Mock & Darrell Cook Kristin is a senior at East and she has great school spirit. She is an honor student and very active in the community.































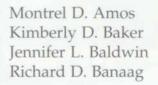












Leela Marie Barney Stefano Bittante Terri Bonner Igor V. Borisenko

Jason C. Brendel Barbara Ann Brochey Kim Lee Rose Brown Michelle M. Brown

Brian P. Bubna Brad O. Campbell Gregory Jared Carter Jason E. Cassano

Evans Clariett Jose O. Claudio **Cleveland** Clinton LM Angel Clinton



Seniors

Francesco Codifava Darrell K. Cook Jeremy J. Cook Pierre deleon Cooley







Silvia Contreras Amanda Cruz Jenny Rose Dalrymple Crisonda Davis

Juermal O. Davis Scott K. Di Gello Mitchell W. Dougan Sara A. Dougherty

Shawn Drzewiecki Melissa L. Edinger Brooke L. Evans Elton A. Ewings

Anton E. Fields Santel D. Fields Jason M. Figurski Nicole S. Franklin



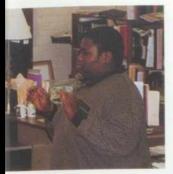










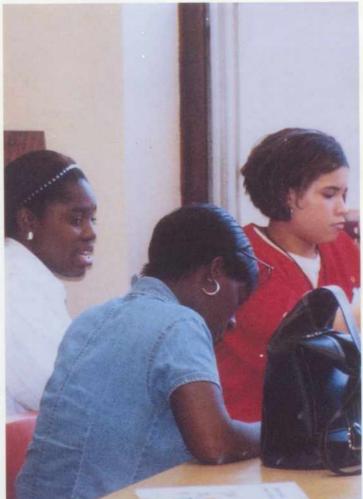








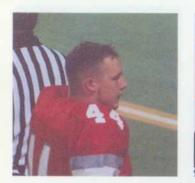












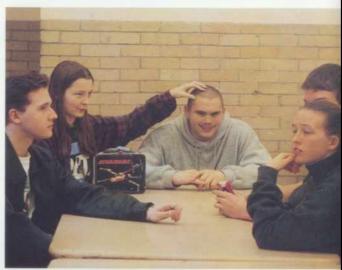


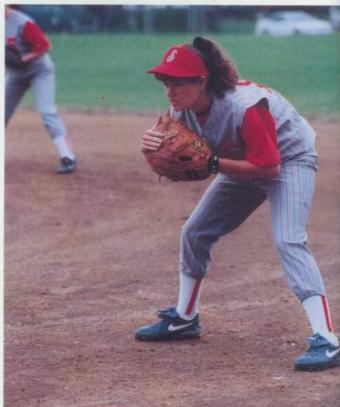














The Gear

























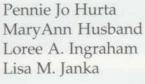


Damone L. Gambill Ebony N. Gambill Fiona F. Gamet Sandra D. Garlington

April M. Gates Colin G. Gavin Gabriel Gonzalez Bryan M. Gore

Teleah A. Hollingsworth Kelly R. Horstman Asia Lena Horton Eric W. Hull





<u>Shawn W. Kaiser</u> Maia T. Kilanski Tierney R. Klimek Bryan Charles Koval









Liliya Kovalevich Dennis Kuhar Randi Lee Lang Jorge Luis Laureano

Angela Marie Lenda Ryan K. Lingenfelter Justin Lubman Mary Elaine Luce

Kennedy Lorya Staci E. Makarowski Andriana Mancha Denarse L. Marsh

Amanda G. McCullum Jada Carmal McLaurin Tamara Melnik Percido E. Mejia

Chancy M. Miller Kristin E. Mock Shauna N. Neavins Kenneth E. Niebauer

































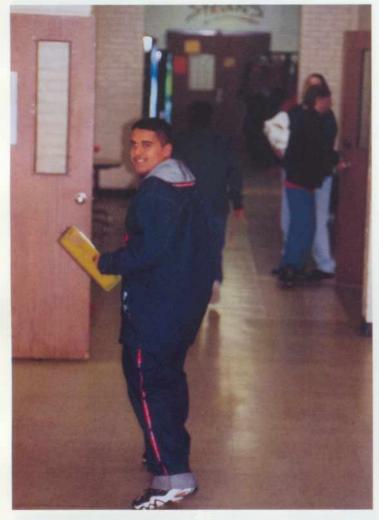










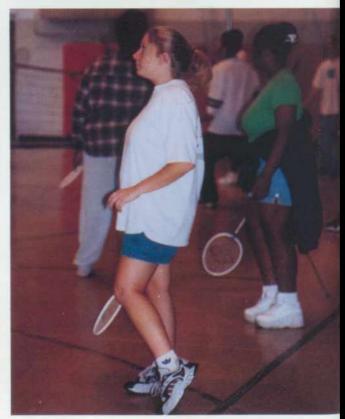




























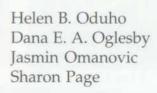












Eric E. Pepperman Levi T. Pepperman Ronald Lee Peters Jr. Lidiya Rasclova

Danielle Ricci Shannon Lynn Rider Joesph R. Rodrigues Nina M. Rosado



Jennifer L. Schuster Andrew J. Simmons Andrew P. Sowers

Samantha M. Szesciorka Melissa S. Tedesco Talisha Thillet LaTanya R. Thrower











Seniors

Kimberly Anne Tripp Andrew J. VanHooser Jr. Lisa Marie Walker Walter E. Ward Jr.

Watissha D. Ward Emily White Shannon N. Williams Shari M. Wolff

Christopher Woodward Beth Wuenschel Mariya M. Yegiazaryan Steve Osterkamp

























Ernes Sacirovic



David Stankowski





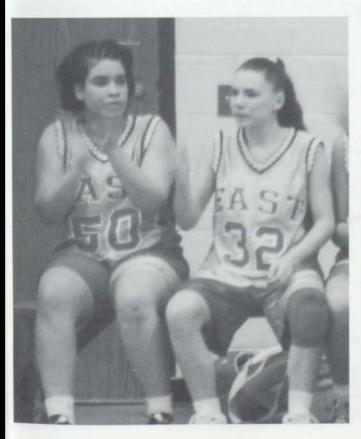
One Last Look at the Class of '99

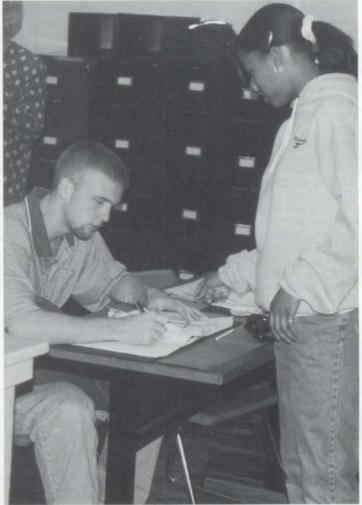




















Senior Directory



A

Amos, Montrel: Football 3, Basketball 2, & Track 1

B

Baldwin, Jennifer: Soccer 3, Swimming 2-4, Bowling 4, stage Band 1, Student Council 3-4, N.H.S 3-4, Model U.N. 3-4, J.R.O.T.C. 1-4(Battalion Comander), Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt)3-4, Rifle team 1-4, Drill Team 3, & Community Service 1-4 Baker, Kim; Bowling 4, Stage Band 3, Choir 1, Student Coincil 1-4, Model U.N. 1-4, GE Shadowing 2-3, Marching Band 2-4, Volunteering 1-4, & Chorus 1-2 Banaag, Rich: Tennis 1, Cross Country 2, Football 1-4, Barney, Leela: Volleyball 3, Basketball 1-4, Track 1-4, Sunrise 3-4, GE Shadowing 3-4, Choir 1-4, Student Council 1, N.H.S 3-4, A.V.A. 4, Class Officer 3-4 (President), Prom Princes 3, Chorus 1-2, & Peer Mediation 2. Bittante, Stefano: Soccer 4. Bonner, Terri: basketball 2, Track 2, Choir 2, J.R.O.T.C 1, & Chorus 2. Borisenko, Igor: GE Shadowing 3. Brendel, Jason: Student Council 3-4, Brig Niagra 3-4, J.R.O.T.C. 2-4, Pep Club 2-4, GE Tutoring 2-3, & Marching Band 2-3. Brown, Kim: Cross Country 3-4, Basketball 1-4, Sunrise 4, GE Shadowing 3, & Community Service 2-3. Brown, Michelle: Bowling 1-4, Stage Band 3-4, Student Council 1-4, N.H.S 3-4, Model U.N. 2&4, Marching Band 3-4, & Ice & Roller Hockey 3-4. Bubna, Brian: Football 1-4, Basketball 1, Baseball 1-3,& N.H.S 3-4. C Campbell, Brad: Football 1-4, Basketball 2, Baseball 1-2,4, & N.H.S. 3-4. Carter. Greg: Stage Band 1-4, Student Council 1-3, N.H.S. 3-4, Model U.N. 1, Pep Club 1, Mentoring (Stdnt to stdnt) 3, GE Mentoring 3, GE Tutoring 3, GE Shadowing 3-4, Marching Band 1-4, Youth NAACP 1-4, & Buisness Mentoring 2. Cassano, Jason: Football 1-4, Basketball 1, & N.H.S. 3-4. Claudio, Jose: Tennis 3, Swimming 3-4, Bowling 4, Stage Band 3, Student Council 3-4, Model U.N. 3-4, J.R.O.T.C. 1-4, Spanish Club 2, Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt) GE Mentoring 3, GE Tutoring 3, GE Shadowing 3, Color Guard Commander 1-4, Drill Team 2-3,& Community Service1-4. Clinton, LM: Football 2-4, Track 2&4, & GE Tutoring 3. Codifava, Francesco: Soccer 4, & Tom-Tom 4. Contreas, Silvia: Spanish Club 1. Cook, Jeremy: Football 3-4 & Baseball 2-4. Cooley, Pierre: Football 1, Basketball 1-4, Stage Band 1, Choir 1, Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt) 1-2, Afro-American Club 1-2, & Chorus 1. Cruz, Amanda: Student Council 1, Pep Club 1,& GE Shadowing 1. D Davis, Crisonda: Spanish Club 3, English Tutoring 3, & Chorus 3. Davis, Juermal: Choir 2-3, GE tutoring 1-2, & Chorus 1-2. Di Gello, Scott: Football 4. Dougan, Mitchell: Tom-Tom1, N.H.S. 3-4, A.S.L. 1-4, Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt) 2, GE Shadowing 1. Drzewiecki, Shawn: Football 2-4, & Student Council 3. F Fields, Anton: Cross Country 1-4, Wrestling 1-4, J.R.O.T.C. 1-3, & GE Tutoring 1-3. Fields Santel: Basketball 1-4, Track 1, Sunrise 4, Student Coucil 1&4, Homecoming Court 4, & GE Tutoring 3. Figurski, Jason: Football 1, Soccer 1-2, Bowlin 1-2, Baseball 1-4, A.V.A. 4, J.R.O.T.C. 1 & Masonry/ Uniflow 4. Franklin, Nicole: Cheerleader 1-2, Sunrise 2-4, Student Council 1-4, N.H.S. 3-4, Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt) 3-4, GE Shadowing 4, & Marching Band 1. E Evans, Brooke: Student Council 4, N.H.S. 3-4, Class Officer 3, & GE Shadowing 3. G Gambill, Damone: Football 1& 4, basketball 1, & Tom-Tom 4. Gamet, Fiona: Tom-Tom 4, & Choir 2&4.

Garlington, Sandra: Chorus 4.

Gates, April: Softball 1-4.

Gavin, Colin: Wrestling 1, Marching Band 1-4& Stage Band 1-4.

Gonzalez, Gabe: Football 2.

H

Hollinsworth, Teleah: Basketball 1-4, Track 1 Choir 1-4, Student Council 1-2, GE Tutoring1-4, Youth Board 1, & Chorus 1-4.

Horstman, Kelly: Cheerleader 1, N.H.S. 3-4, GE Shadowing 3, Marching Band 1,3-4, & Martial Arts 1-4.

Horton, Asia: Cross Country 2, Basketball 1-4, Tom-Tom 1, Student Council 1, N.H.S. 3-4, J.R.O.T.C. 1, Homecoming Court 4, Spanish Club 3 & GE Shadowing 3-4.

Hull, Eric: Swimming 3-4, Stage Band 1-4, N.H.S. 3-4, Model U.N. 3-4, Mentoring (Stdnt To Stdnt) 3-4, A.S.L. 3-4, GE Mentoring 3-4, GE Shadowing 3-4, GE Tutoring 3-4, Marching Band 1-4, Drama Club 2-4, & Chorus 4,

Hurta, Pennie: Cross Country 2-4, Soccer 1-3, Softball 2, Track 1-4, Student Council 1-2, N.H.S. 3-4, GE Shadowing 3, Marching Band 2-4, & Indoor Guar





Senior Directory



Janka, Lisa: Tom-Tom 1.& Drama 2. Johnson, Jeremy: Soccer 1-2& Bowling 1-2, K Kaiser, Shawn: Football 2-4, Soccer 1, Baseball 1-4, & Student Council 1-2. Kilanski, Maia: Softball 1-4, Sunrise 3-4, Choir 1, Student Council 2, GE Shadowing 1,& Chorus 1. Kitelinger, Bambi: Cross Country 1, Swimming 1-2, Softball 1, Pep Club 1-2,& Spanish Club 1. Koval, Bryan: Stage Band 1-4, Student Council 1-2, N.H.S. 3-4, Model U.N. 1-2, A.S.L. 1-4, GE Shadowing 2-3, Marching Band 1-4, & Drama Club 2-4. Kuhar, Dennis: Football 1-4,& Baseball 1. L Lang, Randie: Soccer 2, Softball 1-4, GE Shadowing 3, Marching Band 1-4, & Show Choir 4. Laureano, Jorge: Baseball 3. Lenda, Angela: GE Tutoring 2, & PFEW 3. Lentz, Latasha: Swimming 2. Luce, Mary: GE Shadowing 3. M Makarowski, Staci: Cross Country 3, Volleyball 1-4, Basketball 1-4, Softball1-4, Sunrise 3-4, Student Council 1-2, N.H.S. 3-4, Homecoming Court 4, GE Tutoring 3, & GE Shadowing 3. Manasyan, Kristina: Tennis 1, Student Council 2, GE Tutoring 3, & GE Shadowing 3. Marsh, Denarse: Football 3, Wrestling (Capt.) 2-4, Stage Band 1-2, Homecoming Court (Escort) 4, GE Shadowing 3-4,& Marching Band1-2. McCullum, Amanda: Basketball 1-4, Sunrise 4, GE Shadowing 3, & Chorus 1-4. McLaurin, Jada: Student Council 1& 4, N.H.S. 3-4, Class Officer 4, GE Shadowing 3, Community Service 1-4. Mejia, Percido: Wrestling 2, & Marching Band 4. Miller, Chancy: Soccer 3, Swimming 4, N.H.S. 3-4, Model U.N. 3, J.R.O.T.C. 1-4, Class Officer 3, & Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt) 3-4. Mock, Kristin: Cheerleader 1-3, Track 1-2, Choir 2, Student Council 1, Homecoming Court 4, GE Tutoring 3, GE Shadowing 2-3, & Chorus 2, N Neavins, Shauna: Cheerleader 2-3, Volleyball 4, Basketball 1, Sunrise 4, Choir 1, Student Council 4, Class Officer 4, Mentoring 3, GE Mentoring 3, GE Tutoring 3-4, & GE Shadowing 3. Niebauer, Ken: Soccer 1-4, J.R.O.T.C. 2, & Intramural Bowlin 3-4. 0 Oduho, Hellen: Choir 3, GE Tutoring 3, & Chorus 3. Oglesby, Dana: Bowlig 3, J.R.O.T.C. 1, & FBLA 3. Omanovic, Jasmin: Tennis 2-4, Soccer 1-4(Captain) Basketball 1-4, Swimming 2, N.H.S. 3-4, & GE Shadowing 3. Oosterkamp, Steve: Football 1,GE Tutoring 2-3,& GE Shadowing 2-3. P Pepperman, Eric: Football (Varsity) 1-4, & N.H.S. 3-4. Pepperman, Levi: Football 3-4. Peters, Ronald: Football: Football 1-2,4 & J.R.O.T.C. 1. R Rosado, Nina: Bowling 3-4, Student Council 1-2, Homecoming Court Queen 4, GE Shadowing 3, & Indoor Color Guard (Flag Capt.) 3-4. S Schuster, Jennifer: Bowling 3-4, Student Council2, Class Officer 3, GE Mentoring 3-4, & GE Shadowing 3. Senvo, Jacob: Cross country 4, Track 3-4, Student Council 1& 4, N.H.S. 3-4, Model U.N. 1-4, J.R.O.T.C. 1-3, A.S.L. 1-4, & GE Shadowing 1. Soldo, Igor: Soccer 1-4, & J.R.O.T.C. 1-2. Sowers, Andrew: Wrestling 4, Track 3-4, Student Council 4, Model U.N. 3-4, J.R.O.T.C. 1-4, Mentoring (Stdnt to Stdnt) 4, & GE Mentoring 4. T Thillet, Talisha: Choir 1, Spanish Club 3, GE Mentoring 4, GE Tutoring, & Chorus 1. Thrower, LaTanya: GE Shadowing 3. Tripp, Kim: Swimming 1-2, Stage Band 1 Student Council 1-2, J.R.O.T.C. 1-2, GE Tutoring 1-4, GE Shadowing 2-3, Marching Band 1,& Girlscouts 1-3. VVanHooser, Andrew: Football 1-4, & Masonry 4. W Walker, Lisa-Marie: Soccer 1-4, Softball 2-4, Sunrise 3, Student Council 1-2, N.H.S. 3-4, GE Shadowing 3, Marching Band 2-4, & Who's who 2-4. Ward, Walter: Football 1-2, Basketball 1,3, Track 1, Tom-Tom 3, & GE Tutoring 3. Ward, Watisha: Basketball 3, Model U.N. 1, GE Tutoring 4, Sunrise 4. White, Emily: N.H.S. 3-4, & AVT 4. Woodward, Chris: Soccer 1, Bowling 1-4, Model U.N. 3-4, A.S.L. 1-4, & AVT 2-4. V Yegiazaryan, Mariya: Tennis 1,& J.R.O.T.C.1.



Going Up? Senior, Pierre Cooley is seriously going up in this game. Pierre is taking his opponent to the hole. This is his last year to leave his mark and he's doing it with pride.

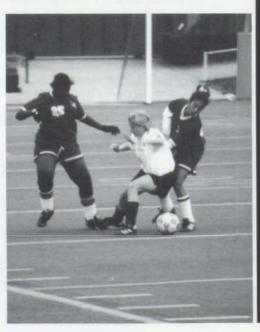


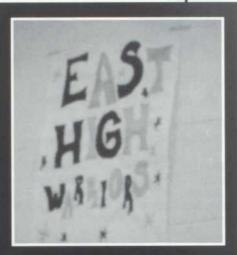


Are you ready for some football?

East High is ready to play some football against Central. Our boys are always ready, rain or shine, those boys do their best to bring home a victory.

Double Team The East High girls soccer team really wants that ball & double teaming is how they plan to get it.





East High School Sports

The year 1998-99 was a great year for East High sports teams. Our boys soccer team did especially well this year with a record of 15, 2, & 2. The warrior spirit is extra high this year thanks to devoted coaches and hard working students who want to close the millenium with a bang! Our girls soccer team made it to play off's this year also.

Hut Hut Hike! The East High J.V. Football team is getting ready to celebrate. Jovan Johnson takes the final snap & kneels down to seal the victory.

Team Picture L-R: R. Rosa, J. Drain, R.Schlopy, C. Lilley, D. Gamble, S. Kaiser, L. Dalione, R. Francis. Bottom Row (L-R): J. Dowd, E. Carothers, J. Evans, J. Johnson, K. Klino, D. Dickerson, J. Slompski ,K. House & Coach Ogeka.



the second half.









Passing

While East J.V. team blocks McDowell, Javon looks for an open person to throw the ball to, to make a touchdown.



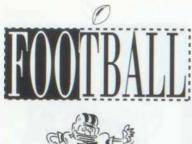
Unpredictable

We did what they thought we were not going to do. We played like they thought we weren't going to play. We won like they thought we weren't going to win. We're Unpredictable.

Tears of Joy After a victory of the J.V. team coach Ojecka shows his emotional side by giving tears of joy.









Deep in thought?

Varsity coach Kwi ponders whether or not East High can end the drought that we have had for the past couple of seasons. Well the warriors ended the drought by having a 1-1 Metro League record.





Hit'em Up!

A sworm of East High Warriors hunted down Central's half-back for a three yard loss to central.

The light from above!

The lime light shines down on East High's starting guard Dennis Kuhar. Since his junior year he has been a solid player on the Warriors Varsity team. He is always looking for a loose man to block or knock down. We feel its a good idea for any tailback to follow this guard to the in-zone.



Mee-Meep Whoosh!

Once again # 22 made fools of defenders. As a junior Brian Gore lead the Metro League in rushing yards. This year as a senior he is once again leading the Metro League in rushing yards. Top-Doggs!!

The East High Warriors Varsity Football Captains are: Bryan Gore, Brian Bubna, Dennis Kuhar, and Brad Campbell. These seniors are all four year membersof thewarrior's football squad. As captains they take pride in being the leaders of this years team.







Hot Like Fire!

"Trainer Rich & Levi Pepperman." Father Rich tries to keep an eye on the game. While East High Warriors outside line backer, Levi Pepperman, is taking a short break while he cools down. He plays real hard in every game. His favorite position is line backer & he never gives up.





East High Varsity Football Seniors

(L to R)Top Row.E. Pepperman,, J. Casano, B. Gore, B. Bubna, D. Gamble, E. Clairette, R. Banag & R. Peters. Bottom Row: S. Keiser, J. Vanhoover, D. Kuhar, S. DT Gello, B. Campbell, J. Cook, & L. Pepperman.

Varsity Team

Top: E. Pepperman, J. CAssano, B. Gore, D.Dickerson, D. Gambill, D. Dickerson, C. House, E. Clariett, R. Banaag, C. Lilley. Middle: R. Peters, S. Kaiser, J. Vanhooser, L. Pepperman, D. kuhar, W. Hendrickson, S. Di Gello, J. Evans, R. Schlopy, E. Corathers, T. Goodwin, E. Cruz.

Bottom:K. Klino, B. Bubna, J. Cook, B. Campbell, R. Francis, J. Slomski, J. Fuller, J. Rider, R. Rosa, J. Johnston, C. Adamczyk & R. Adamczyk.



Outa my way, I'm Comin' In # 75, Eric Pepperman, comes to finish the tackle on 1 of Central's ball carriers. He has been a great help to the varsity football team.





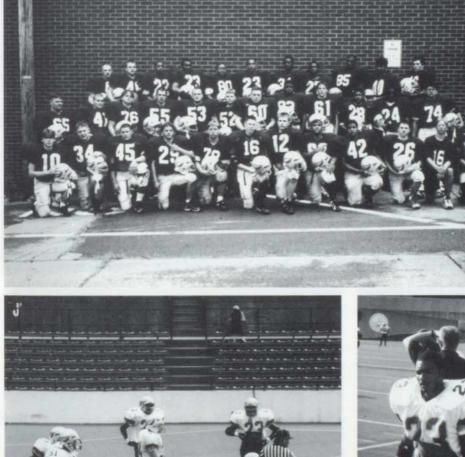
LET'S GO OFFENSE!

The East High Warriors set up for the first play of the drive. There drive will help lead to an East Victory!

Look at those abs!

Are those abs or is Dave sucking in. David walks slowly off the field concentrating on his game and showing off those abs. This year as a junior, Dave starts as East High's strong outside linebacker. He still has one year left to leave his mark!

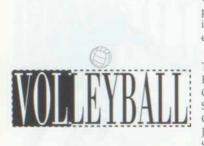








DE-FENCE The EAst High Warrior's set up to stop the Central teambefore they have a chance to score. Our boys plan to be the first



GET UP, REE !

Sophomore Shirea Mitchell shows what she's best at - spiking the ball. This is her second year playing volleyball for East, and she has been a major asset to the team.





NO ACE THIS TIME!

Staci, Amanda and Natasha are ready to receive the serve from their opponent. In working together, they got a bump, set, spike.

SIDE OUT, STACI!

Senior, Staci Makarowski, gets ready to bump the ball over the net. Staci has played for the East High girl's volleyball team since her freshman year and has received recognition for her accomplishments.



BEARING ALL

The hard-working, East High girl's volleyball team takes a moment to pose for the yearbook. Each player is said to have put forth tremendous effort this season.

1998 VOLLEYBALL TEAM

Top (L to R): Coach Bauman, Coach Harper, A.Rodgers, A.Lokiri, M. Oduho, D.Bojcic, T.Holden, A. Shileds, H.Braendel, A Lokiri, Coach Applequist, C. Dottore, J.Frank, S.Neavins, A.Lilley, S.Stankowski, D.Harper, S.Makarowski, S.George, S.Mitchell, (not pictured: N.Brooks)

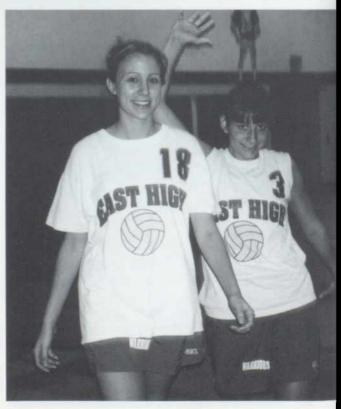






SHOWING TEAM SPIRIT

Amanda Shields and Dawn Harper are all smiles after playing a very competitive game. The girls, both juniors, plan on returning to play next season.





Bring It On

Junior Nadia Kovalchuk challenges a Strong Vincent Colonel to test her Warriorette skills. Nadia was a key player in leading the team to their hard fought victories.

Girls Soccer Team

State States

2nd row: Coach Colonna, G. Velez, E. Rahmanovic, C. McCallion, M. Coleman, V. Velez, Coach Francis, L. Walker, B.J. Snyder, C. Keys, Coach Braymer. 1st Row: K. Herman, J. Kubeja, J. Baker, C. Lorya, Y. Santiago, N. Kovalchuk, A. Reed, S. Braymer

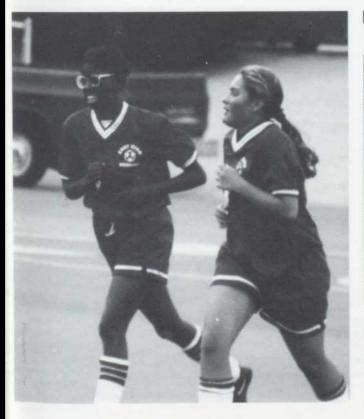
CARL STREET, ST



Clowning Around

Junior Chanel Keys and sophmore Bobbi Jo Snyder take time to goof around after the game. While the rest of the soccer squad is celebrating in the huddle. Chanel and Bobbi Jo helped the team to many victories.







Teamwork

Freshman Jessica Baker and Vanessa Velez hustle towards centerfield planning their strategy for a victory. Hopefully, these two girls have a clever trick up their sleeves.



Kung Fu Lisa

Lisa Walker, a senior on the team and a Strong Vincent player fight for possession of the ball. Of course, Lisa won the ball and passed it to another wariorette to score a goal. Way to show them how its done.

Breaking Away

Freshman Edita Rahmanovic heads down the field on a fast break looking to score a goal. In the end her hardwork and determination paid off.





"TEAM CONDITIONING & PRAC-TICING. WE HATE IT BUT IT'S THE KEY TO SUCCESS"

Coach Dartnell and Asst. Coach Al-Tamimi lead the team in their somewhat strenuous, yet necessary practices. Similar to the way they lead the team to a 15-2-2 record this season.

(standing. l-r) Coach Dartnell, E. Patrick, J. Lundgren, A. Mire, M. Al-Mosawi, K. Niebauer, H. Shiekuna, I. Soldo, A. Jubil, J. Omanovic, A. Shiekuna, Coach Al-Tamimi (sitting l-r) A. Oniama, O. Habib, M. Hunsaker, F. Codifava, M. Sabic, A. Abukar, M.Kuburic,

160

GETTING SERIOUS ABOUT SOCCER

O. Lokiri, (ground l-r) A. Al-Mosawi, S. Brittante, W. Gerbik, F. Cuk

E Sacirovic, K. Lorya,

Hashim and Igor put on their 'game faces" as they warm-up before the game.





LEAVING THE FIELD ... THE LEAST FAVORITE PART OF THE GAME

As the boys leave the field, they walk with pride and reflect on the good game that they just played.

TEAM CAPTAIN, KENNEDY LORYA, LEADS THE WARM-UP **BEFORE THE MATCH**

It was yet another season that Kennedy demonstrated great leadership skills on the field. Skills that earned him a try-out with the M.L.S.







IASMIN OMANOVIC -STOPPER EXTRAORDINAIR

Nice guys finish last, so they say. But believe it or not, "Jaz" was actually saying, "Excuse me" at this very moment, as his teammate, Mufid, looked on.





"EAT MY DUST" Abbas leaves his Mercyhurst opponent in the grass, all the while

keeping his eyes on the ball.

PREPARING THE TROOPS

Coach calls his team-of-warriors to the sidelines during an intense point of the game, when the pressure was at it's peak. Which, I must say, was not an emotion that this team had to face too often.





READY FOR THE TACKLE Osman doesn't let up for a second as he runs neck-to-neck with a somewhat pre-destined opponent.





YOU AIN'T SEEN NUTHIN YET ... WE"RE JUST GETTIN' WARMED UP ...

There's a time to work and a time to play, luckily for Faruk, gametime is not only a time to work hard, but it's a time to play hard as well.

"ARE YOU READY FOR SOME FUTBOL?"

Faruk, Jasmin, Abdulaziz, Osman and Kennedy look on from the side-lines, ready to do some damage.









OUR OWN "ITALIAN STAL-LION" What a fitting title for Francesco, someone who runs the ball with such speed and stamina.



Run Them! Run!

Them Dang rounds the corner and anticipates the huge hill he is about to face. Will Them over come this humongous hill? Only if he thinks like the cho-cho train, I think I can...



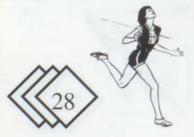


Follow the Leader

Margret Oduho, Dawn HArper, and Nikki Brooks are coming around the corner, with margret leading the pack. They anxiously await the finish line ahead.

All Alone!

Margret Oduho is really hitting her stride as she tries to maintain her speed. If she keeps this great technique up maybe she'll win the race.



On your mark, get set, go!

The East HighGirls Cross Counrty Team led by Pennie Hurta, Kim Brown, and Sandge Baker are off to a good start. East High School lead right from the start and never gave up.

Team Picture

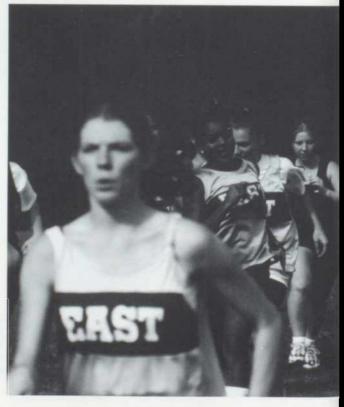
(back l-r) Coach Scully, C. Baker, S. Welsh,R. Adamczyk,(2nd l-r) H. Thay, P. Hurta,C.Adamczyk, T. Dang, (3rd l-r) K. Brown, N. Brooks, A. Raid,(bottom l-r) D. Harper, S. Lingenfelter.







Senior leadership at it's best! Pennie Hurta, Asia Horton, & Kim Brown are pushing themselves to go the distance to succeed. These seniors are making their last year their best. They stick together to stay ahead of Central.





Team Warm-Up

The swim team warms up by stretching. Loosing up their muscles before the meet is what they do before every meet. <u>Team Picture</u>

1st row: S. Maloney, A. Shields, E. Bryant, A. Borkowski, B. Snyder, E. Beers, M. Deeva, team manager J. Baldwin & L. Dawson.

2nd row: Coach Denise Lewandoski, J. Claudio, E. Cruz, S. Bittante, S. Welch, F. Codifava, M. Dougan, J. Empey, R. Lingenfelter,K. Niebauer, E. Fuller(asst.),A. Velez', E. Vila, S. Hodzik & G. Reed (asst.).





Freestyle

Ryan Lingenfelter swims freestyle at the meet against Mercyhurst at Central. Ryan is a great representative of our East High family. He went to Central and gave his all!





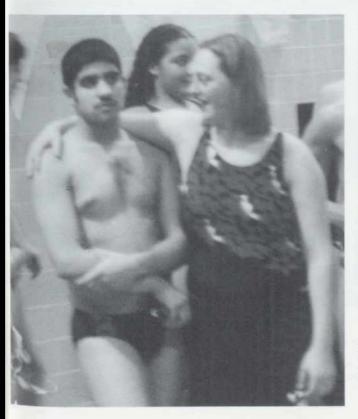
Time Out

Aulbery Borkowski takes time out as she gets ready for the meet. She is a Sophmore and a great swimmer. She also participates in many of activites.

Getting Ready

Emilio Cruz is getting ready for the meet against Mercyhurst. He is one of East Highs top swimmers. He is a junior at east and is a very dedicated swimmer and singer.







Let's get Fired Up!! Jose Claudio looks like he's not quite pumped for this meet but we have faith in him and we know he will succeed in placing at this meet.







On your knees Senior, Anton Fields is using the referee position as he prepares to wrestle one of Centrals best wrestlers. Anton has been apart of the wrestling squad for a long time.





WRESTLING CAPTAINS Team captians Denarse Marsh and Donald Potts led by example!

Bow Down!!

Junior, John Johnston is using his favorite move to pin his opponent. John is a great part of the team just like all of the other members. East high students work well as a team in all settings.

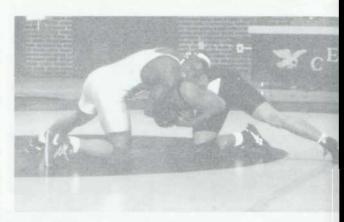


Warrior power!!

Senior, Denarse Marsh is really working hard to pin his opponent. His concentration shows on his face. Concentration is what warrior power is all about.

East High Wrestling

Back: Anton Fields & Andrew Sowers. Front (l-r) Jeremy Lentz, Todd Hodges, Captain Donald Potts,Coach Neavins, Anthony Carr, John Johnston, & Crystobal Alicea.

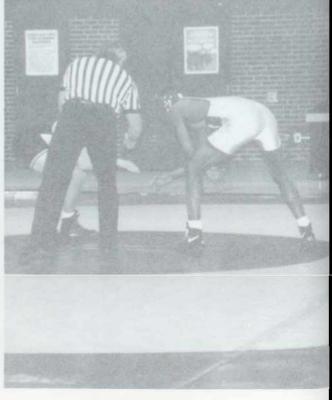






Shake hands and play nice

East High senior, Anton Fields and a Central wrestler shake hands before they wrestle each other. This is a great sign of respect in any sport, to show that you mean no hard feelings.





Look At That Form!

As Kim Baker delivers another perfect ball, Colleen McCallion, Josie Santiago and Lisandra Camacho look on to see if they can get a few pointers. By the looks on their faces, they seem very impressed with Kim's effort.

EAST HIGH METRO BOWLERS

Coach Mr. Pohl, Colleen McCallion, Kim Baker, Yaritza Santiago, Lisandra Camacho, Stephany Jones,

Josie Santiago

STEPHANY KNOCKS 'EM DOWN

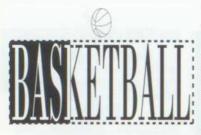
Stephany Jones shows the form that made her an important part of the 1998-99 bowling team. She was a leading scorer for the Warriors!





SHE'S A BLUR! Colleen McCallion is so fast in her delivery that she can not be filmed by an average camera.





"Planning the Attack"

As seniors Asia Horon(12), Staci Makarowski(22), Leela Barney(33), and junior Rachel Gahan(30),walk on the court with only 2 min. 41 sec. left and down by four. The Lady Warriors are determined to figure out a game plan to overcome their opponent and leave the court as winners.





"Encouraging Words"

Know it, Believe it, Become it", were the words the Girls Varsity Basketball team chanted before and after every game and pratice. This was the saying that sparked their spirits when they were down.

"IT'S ALL IN THE LEGS"

Senior point guard Staci Makarowski is stepping up to the foul line and taking control. With a perfect form like hers, her shots are sure to fall in. Staci's leadership quality's helped her earn a spot on the City All Star Team.

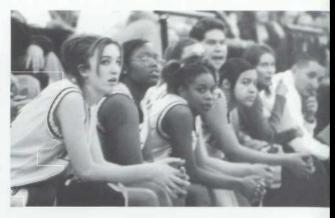


" Awaiting the Outcome"

The bench anxiously awaits the outcome of the play. It was late in the fourth quarter against Villa, the emotion of a close game is written on the faces of the players and coaches.

" The Magnificant Seven"

The seven four year members of the varisty basketball team are front row: Kim and Staci back row: Asia ,Teleah, Santel, Leela, and Amanda.

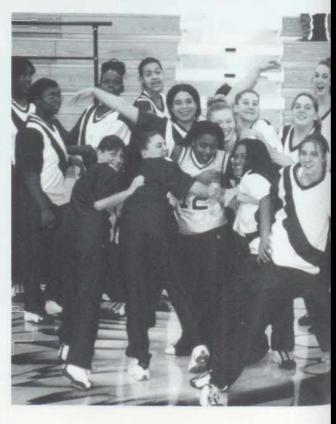






"GOOFING OFF"

The Lady Warriors are just being themselves by showing their love for one another in a very unusual way. During the long season, and thru out all the hard work they put forth the girls became a family on and off the court.





"DETERMINATION"

As the game comes down to the last sec. with the Lady Warriors down by three. The bench is showing their determination and desire to win.

1998-99 East High Lady Warriors

Front: K. Brown, A. Horton S. Makarowski Middle: Coach Scully, L. Pickens, D. Harper, N. Brooks, A. McCullum, N. Ester, R. Gahan, Coach Ogeka Back: Coach Scully, C. Keys, T. Hollingsworth, S. Fields, S. Marzka, R. Marzka, L. Barney

"REBOUND"

Asia Horton prepares to grab the rebound from the missed Seneca foul shot. Her opponents' hair turns pink from fear of her awesome strength.







Top Ten Rachel Gahan is at the line about to add a couple free throws to her point total. Rachel was finished in the top ten in the Metro League in scoring.



V-I-C-T-O-R-Y!!!!!!

The East High Lady Warriors along with Coach Vikki, take time after the game to celebrate a hard fought victory over Meadville. The girls pulled to- gether and the final score showed how hard they worked.

Taking Control

As Senior Kim Brown grasps the ball at her side. Kim has decided that the ball is hers and isn't giving it up. This attitude helped her earn a spot on the City All Star team.







Where'd They All Go?!? Sonya Fields is looking lost which isn't unusual for most freshmen. Sonya was a great asset to the team this year. She was filled with spirit and kept the girls motivated.





GET IN HERE!!

Which were the inspiring words the girls heard all season from their coach G. Ogeka as they gathered around before and during the game.

RESPECT!

The girls showed everyone that they have respect for their opponents, fans, and officials. "Respect" was the word we used before walking onto the court!



CAPTAINS!!!

Sophmores, Shannon Marzka and Nikki Brooks lead the J.V. Girls throughout this season!

TEAM PICTURE:

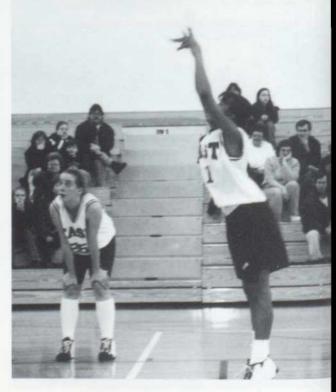
Third Row: Jessica Sarti, Sylvia Bajec, Shannon Marzka, Chanel Keys, Katey Stephany, second row: Alicia Viglione, Mary Bender, Lori Pickens, Danielle Tetuan, first row: Nikki Brooks.







"STRETCHING" For the Stars! Nikki Brooks is at the line once again shooting her freethrows for the Lady Warriors.





"DEFENSE"

Jovon Johnson is letting his M'hurst opponent know that there isn't anything he can do to get by him.

Team picture

Left to Right : Front Row Jovon Johnson , Parris Dawson , Marc Jones Left to Right : Back Kyle McInnis

Lorun Evans, Sylvaine Tate, Aaron Fields



Determination!!

DeAnthony Dickerson is determined to be ready for the rebound before his opponents. DeAnthony is a Sophomore who has been on the team for two years and is a very great asset to the team.





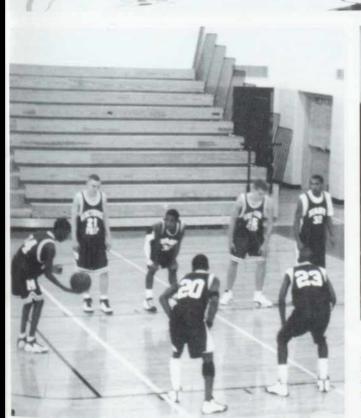
"Focused"

As the time runs down on the clock with only 26sec. left and the Warriors up by three in the fouth quarter. The Warriors are coming up with a game plan to keep the score the same.

And one !!!!

As Parris is at the line Jovon is wondering if it will fall. Parris's face has already told us the answer. Parris is a Freshmen player always willing to take charge.







"Ready or Not"

As M'Hurst's player is at the foul line our Warriors are thinking about the fast break after the missed foul shot!

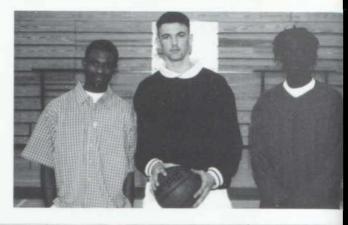


"SENIOR STARS!"

Here we have the senior stars of the E.H.S. Boy's Basketball Team, Pierre Cooley, Jasmin Omanovic, and Kennedy Lorya. The Warriors are going to miss the fellas and so are the many fans.

"THE EAST HIGH BOY'S BASKET-BALL TEAM"

(I to r): Coach Gausman, Aaron Fields, Kyle McInnis, Jasmin Omanovic, Loren Evans, Kennedy Lorya, Jovon Johnson, Pierre Cooley, Jarret Butler, Marc Jones, Mark Stanko, and Jabbar Jamison. Not pictured Matt Jones. We are proud of our boy's!



"TAKE IT UP STRONG!"

Senior, Jasmin Omanovic, is getting ready to score for the East High Warriors. With a head fake and a drop step, Jasmin's defender becomes helpless. Jasmin's game has been a great help for the Warriors offense.





"IT'S A THREE!"

The offensive game for the Warriors has been hard to defend. As you see, the ball will soon connect with the orange, iron rim and swish through the net. The Warriors score once again.

"FOLLOW THROUGH!"

Pierre Cooley is at the line shooting two. By this superb form and a snap of the wrist, the Warriors are confident that Pierre will drop two points for them. Pierre has stepped up and shown his team leadership as a senior. His tenacious defense and offense will be missed.







"WHO THAT IS?"

No your eyes are not deceiving you. This is the All-Metro shooting guard of the E.H.S's basketball team, Junior Matt Jones. With his unstoppable offensive game and his intimidating defense, he has led the Warriors to many victories. Matt will be the #1 player to look for next year.





"THE BALL IS MINE!"

This is not Monica and Brandy, it is Marc Jones going to get what belongs to him from a Central offender. As a sophomore guard, Marc has always shown his Warrior spirit in every game and we hope to see him in one of the spotlights next year.

"YOU CAN'T GET PAST ME!"

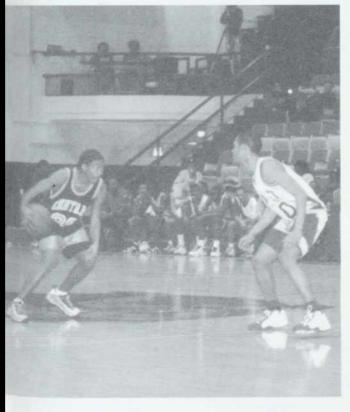
Junior, Jabbar Jamison, stands ready to attack. This Warrior is fast as lightning when it comes down to guarding his offensive opponents. E.H.S. is known for its tenacious defensive squad and Jabbar is one of the best.



"YOU BETTER RUN FOR IT!" As a Junior, Dave Dickerson has really stepped up. Dave is the starting Power-forward for the Warriors. With his strong built and quick feet, Dave is ready for any team the Warriors have to play.









<u>"I GOT YOU NOW!"</u> East High Junior, Jarret Butler, plays guard for the Warriors. Jarret has played many good games and we are expecting more good things from his as he returns next year as a senior.



"THE GUARD-IN-CHARGE!"

Matt Jones is always ready for action. Matt is a dynamic basketball player and he shows it every game on the court. I guess you can say his motto is "Don't talk about it, be about it!"

"HOW YOU DO THAT !

As a Senior, Jasmin Omanivic has shown his height along with his might. Jasmin has lead the team to many victories while playing center. Jasmin will be very much missed.





RUNNING WITH STYLE

Jill Kubeja runs the 400 meter race with speed and style. Jill attends the new Collegiate Academy High School, but chose to participate in sports at East High.

SLIDING BY

Junior Luis Rivera soars through the air in this miraculous jump. His strong-will put him ahead of the long jump.

ONE ... TWO... GO!!!

Margaret Oduho shows determination in making her final jump in the triple-jump category. Margaret managed to build up enough speed to make the jump.







FLYING SOLO

Jeremy Lentz competes for the first time here at East in the long jump. The coaches sure must have prepared these athletes for these tough jumps or Jeremy might not have made it.

MAKING A FAST DASH

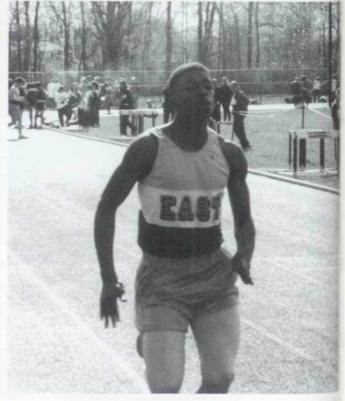
Pennie Hurta, who is a senior this year, ran a tremendous race in the 800 meter dash. Pennie has run track since her freshman year and this shows how she had many victories.





100-METER VICTORY

Senior Bryan Gore excells at many sports here at East and lucky for us he chose to participate in track. He has brought us many victories and will be missed after the year's end.





SENIORS!!!

The East High Girls Softball Team was lead by the strong leadership of seniors Shannon-#16, Staci #22, April #28, Maia #7, and Randie #13

(not pictured: Lisa #28)

1998-1999 SOFTBALL TEAM

Coaches: Rider, Snyder, Boykin and Vanhooser. Row 3: R.Lang, S.Rider, S. Makarowski, A.Gates, M.Kilanski, and C.Keys. Row 2: B.Snyder, and J.Quinn. Row 1: N.Brooks, C.Struchen, D. Harper, and M.Gordon. (not pictured; L. Walker and K.O'Hara)

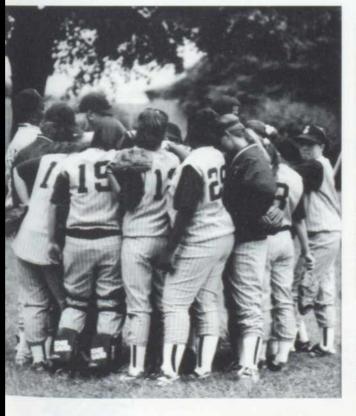


HIT THIS !!!

First baseman, Randie Lang and short-stop Staci Makarowski relax, having confidence in their all-star pitcher, April Gates, who led the Lady Warriors to several victories as a result of her phenomenal pitching.









BRING IT IN! Before each game, the team respectfully comes together for a moment of silence, a tradition that has most definately been rewarding in the least.



GOING, GOING - GONE!

Staci "Speedi" Makarowski hits a line -drive down the third base line. With her speed and agility, she will most likely turn it into more than just a base hit.

MEETING ON THE MOUND

The East High infield gathers on the mound to discuss the game plan ... or are the discussing what to wear to the victory party after the game???





Introduction

The girls have an opening cheer called introduction. They tell the audience their names and continue to cheer on the team. The girls open every game with this cheer.

Fired Up!

The East High Cheerleaders are fired up. While at a game. There are other fans who also like to get into the action like Asia horton.



Ready Go!

At this football game the cheerleaders are ready to go. They show great school spirit and encourage our boys to bring home a victory.





Warming Up!

The East High Cheerleaders are lined up on the sidelines cheering, chanting, and waiting for their boys to begin the game. They really look ready to get started!

1st Big Pep Rally

This was the cheerleaders first big pep rally for the year. As nervous as they we're they pulled it off with alot of effort and planning. They really got the student body and the football team fired up for the big game.

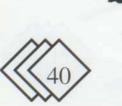






Warrior Pride The Lady Warriors are strutting with pride. To keep their boys alive, and into the game. The East High Cheerleaders stand by their side with their warrior pride.







RVICES

Safe!!

Brian Bubnamay fool around in school but, on the field it's all work, no play. He always does his best and is a great asset to the team.

Rounding the Bases

Ryan Farrell rounds first looking for a chance to steel second. Hoping to turn a single into another double!





Setting his stance

Rob Watson is getting ready to make another great play. During his sophmore year, he helped the warriors out by hitting three homeruns!







Go Bubna!

Senior Brian Bubna is getting ready for the pitch. He will be greatly missed after this year. Brian has been on the baseball team for years.



In the dirt!

Shortstop Shawn Kaiser slides safely into second base. Shawns stolen base led to another crucial warrior run. Shawn is another senior on the East High baseball team.

Coming Home!

Rob Watson makes his way home to add another run to the scoreboard at Jerry Uht Stadium. The warriors always perform their best, especially with the support of fellow students!



1998-99 Warrior Athletics





















Board of Directors Erie School District



James Herdzik Board President



Tim Pearson Board Vice-President



John C. Harkins Director



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Nancy R. Nielsen Director



Samuel L. Vona Director



Dr. James E. Barker Superintendent of Schools



Director



East High Principal

Mrs. Helen Jackson







Assistant Principals



Mr. Hart Remembers 11th grade when he got 2 hits off pitcher Paul Gnacinski, who later played AAA for the Boston Red Socks



Mrs. Popadak Remembers the transformation of the auditorium when Hiliary Clinton came to East High.



Mr. LaRocco His fondest memory of the old East High is all of the students he met and was able to help.







9th Grade Principal Mr. Hart is the newest member of the assistant principal famiy. He has been teaching with East High for six years before becoming an assistant principal.

Mrs. Popadak

She has been an assistant principal for over ten years. She along with the others deserve a pat on the back. Mrs. Popadak is a great contributer to the student body.

Mr. LaRocco

The coolest of our principals, he takes great pride in his school and students. He can be found at all of the school functions and most sporting events. He has been an assistant principal at East High for eight years.



E ast High Counselors Guiding our future leaders of America.

Counselors

Mr. Heath and Mrs. Flanagan are some of the busiest people around our school. But they still have time to pose for a picture to help the yearbook staff.

Teamwork!

Mrs. Flanagan looks over Mr. Heath's shoulder, while they discuss class numbers. They frequently work together to make East a great place for students.





COUNSELORS



Mrs. Flanagan

She is the 11th and 12th grade guidence counselor. She's preparing the upperclassmen for the world they are about to enter.





Mr. Heath

He is the 9th and 10th grade counselor. Mr. Heath is here to help the underclassmen ajust to their new sorroundings.



Mrs. Wiley

She is the Career Resource Counselor She is helping all of the students to

prepare for their future education and careers.

East High Office Staff & Cafeteria



Jeanine Critchfield Secretary



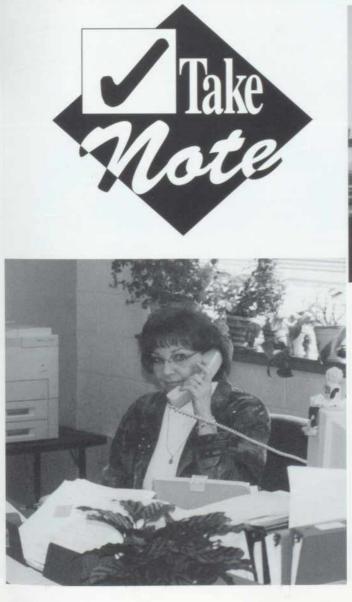
Martha Koval Secretary



Lynette Vannucci Attendance



Debbie Goodlet





Mrs. Critchfield Hard at Work

Hello, East High School. These are the first words any caller hears,

though constantly busy, Mrs. Critchfield is always available to assist students, faculty and visitors.

Cafeteria Ladies

Back Row L to R: Lois Hammill, Joanne Kalbas, Grace Kalinowski, Evelyn Marzka, Darlene Wilczewski, Karen Cummings, Deanna Anderson. Front Row:Evelyn Pepperman, Ginny Kruszewski, Patti Mitulski, Beth Guelcher



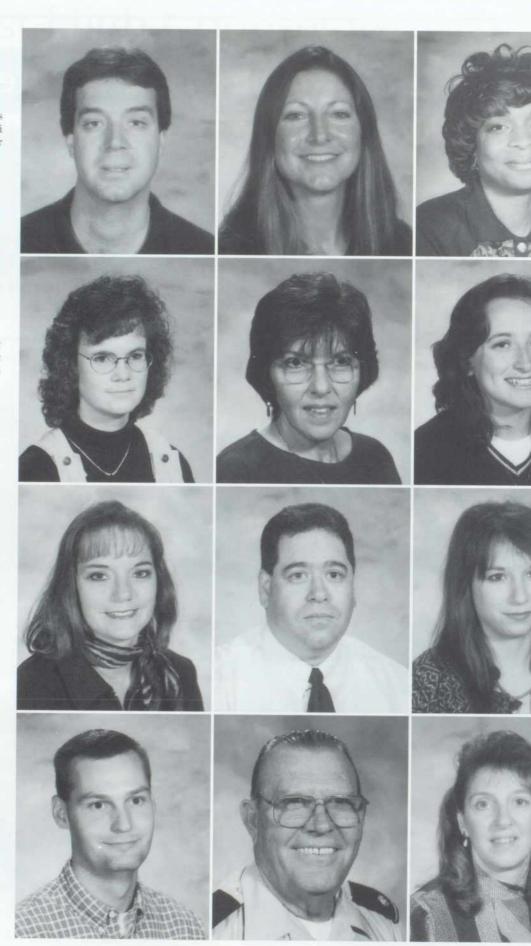
Mr. Adams Mrs. Addessi Mrs. Alexander

Mrs. Applequist Ms. Bekic Mrs. Berlin

Mrs. Biel Mr. Bifulco Ms. Borgia

Mr. Blanchard Major Brock Mrs. Burr











Mr. Calabrese Mr. Chojnacki Mr. Costello

















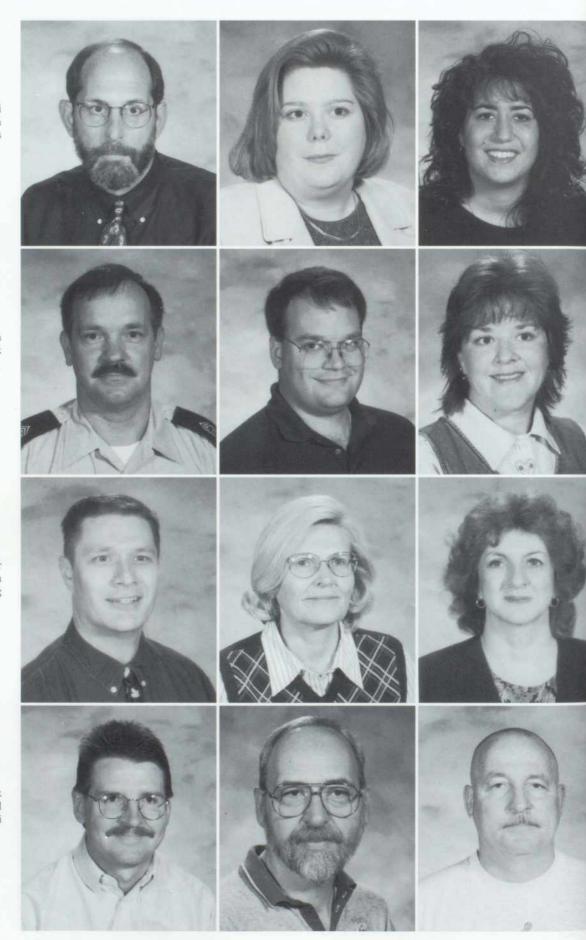
Mrs. Daily Mr. Danias Mr. Dartnell

Mr. Driscoll Miss Emling Mr. Fatica

Mr. Fetzner Mrs. Filley Mr. Gianatiempo



Mr. Guagliardi Ms. Hansen Mrs. Jones



Msg. Julian Mr. Kaschalk Mrs. Kearney

Mr. Keiser Mrs. Kenton Mrs. Koenig

Mr. Komorek Mr. Koval Mr. Kwiatowski



























Mrs. LaRiccia Mr, Layman Mr. Loder

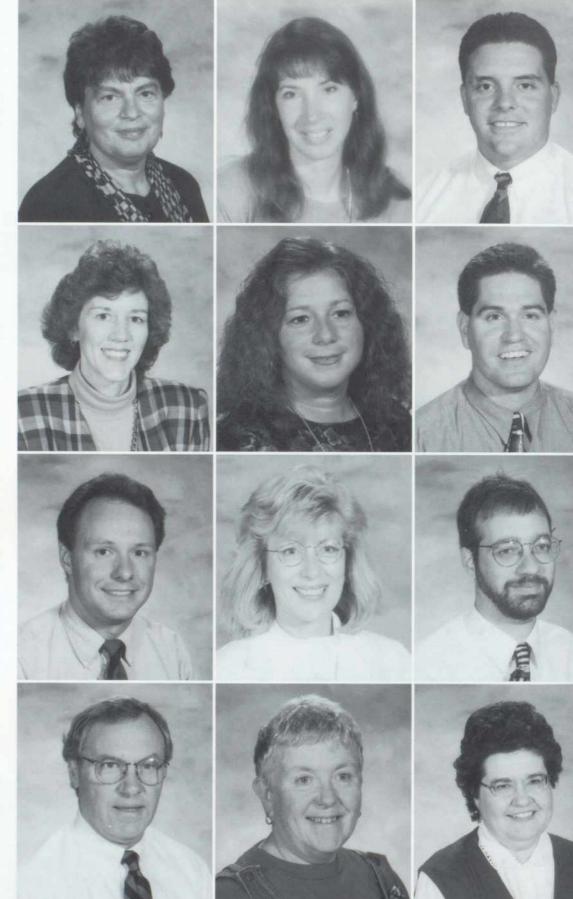
Mr. Lohse Mr. Matusiak Mrs. Nicolia

Mr. Ogeka Mr. Pacileo Mr. Padalino

Mrs. Pallo Mrs. Petrungar Mr. Pohl



Mrs. Piscitelli Mrs. Reade Mr. Rocco

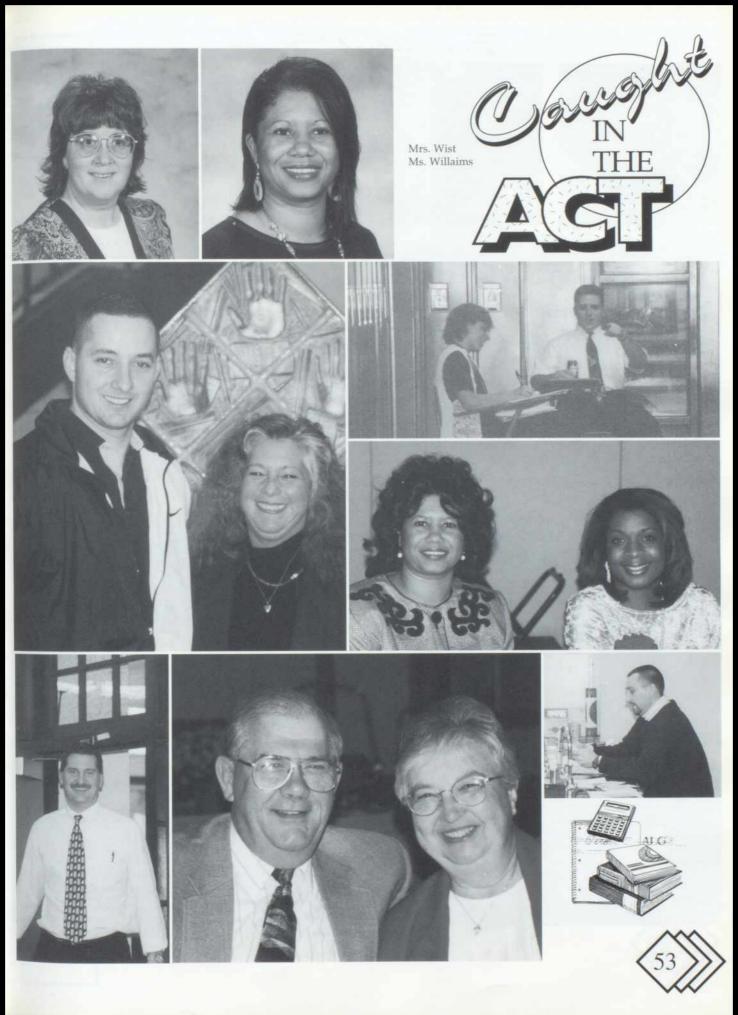


Mrs. Sadaly Mrs. Gorr-Scott Mr. Scully

> Mr. Shader Mrs. Smit Mr. Stevens

Mr. Strong Mrs. Theiss Mrs. Warus

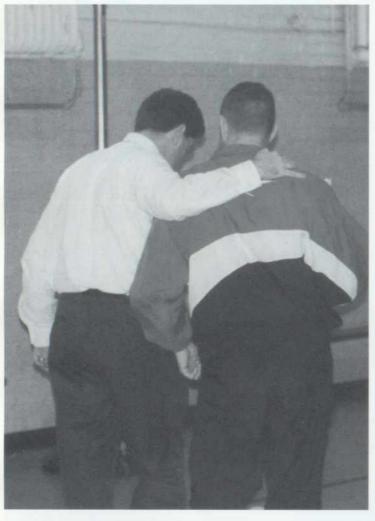




Faculty/Staff













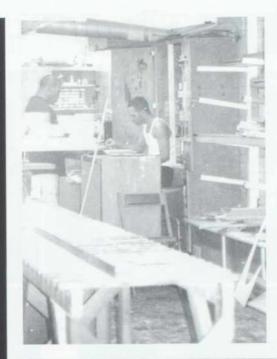






Our future the underclassmen

Our future lies in the underclassmen. These students are proving their ablities every day. They work hard and participate in many after school activities. They still have some bugs in them but give them some time and they'll mature. These young adults have a great advantage because they have many people willing to help.





Working Hard! Rob Watson is really working hard and looks to be really involved in what he's doing. Who says the underclassmen don't work?





Young Love?

These boys should take the hint that young Sonya is giving them. Work is more important right now.

Doing what they do best?

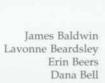
Nicole Vega shows what the underclassmen like to do best. I guess after a long night of partying they need their rest.

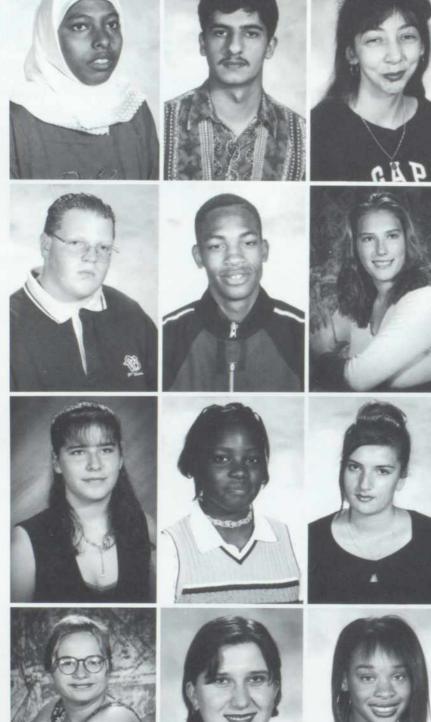
heir rest.



Class of 2000

Shamso Abukar Sherwin Ahmad Nana Apresov Chrissiandra Baker











Mary Bender Selma Berberkic Ingrid Bernat

Lisa Bizzaro Davorha Bojcic Chauncey Boykin Danielle Britton







JUNIORS









Adam Brown Heather Brown Jarrett Butler Cesar Camargo









Michael Carr Curtis Carson Shawn Carson Leneita Carter













Fred Chambers Sergio Claudio Jessica Crisman Emilio Cruz

Eric Cruz Melena Darby Tavonna Darby Maria Deeva



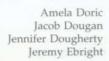








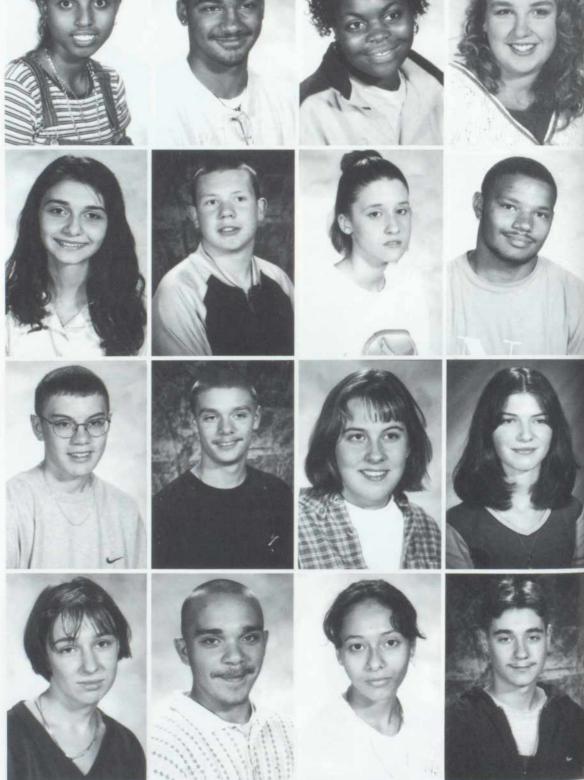
Nadifo Dhalow David Dickerson Lauren Dixon Andrea Dorau



Laine Edinger Jeffrey Empey Nicole Ester Jennifer Estok

Melissa Facchiano Ryan Farrell Jennifer Feliciano Brian Fijal















Jeremy Fijal Deanna Froehlich James Fuller Charles Gaerttner







Rachel Gahan Keith Gardner Jessica Gaskill Michaele Gavin









Jesse George Danielle Getty Ronoda Gilkey Michelle Gordon











The Start Of A New Century...

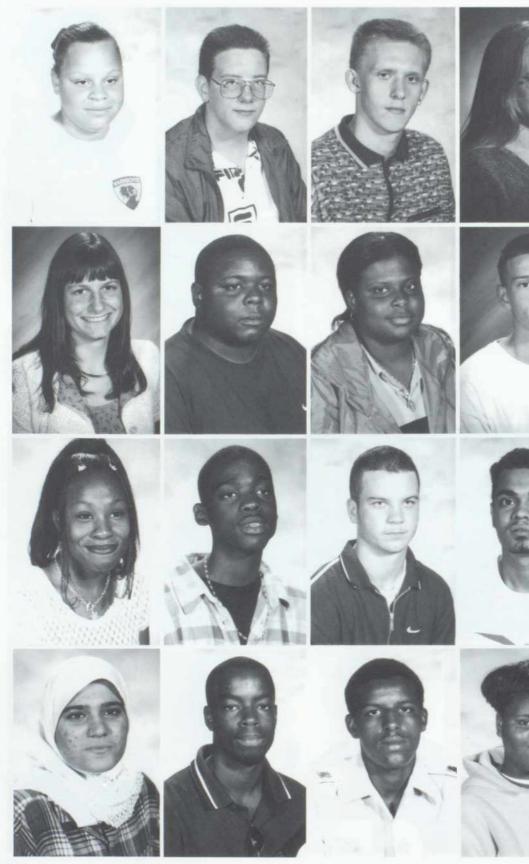
Jessica Green Ron Greer Douglas Griffin Jessica Griggs

Dawn Harper Phil Harris Taneshia Hathorn Justin Hawkins

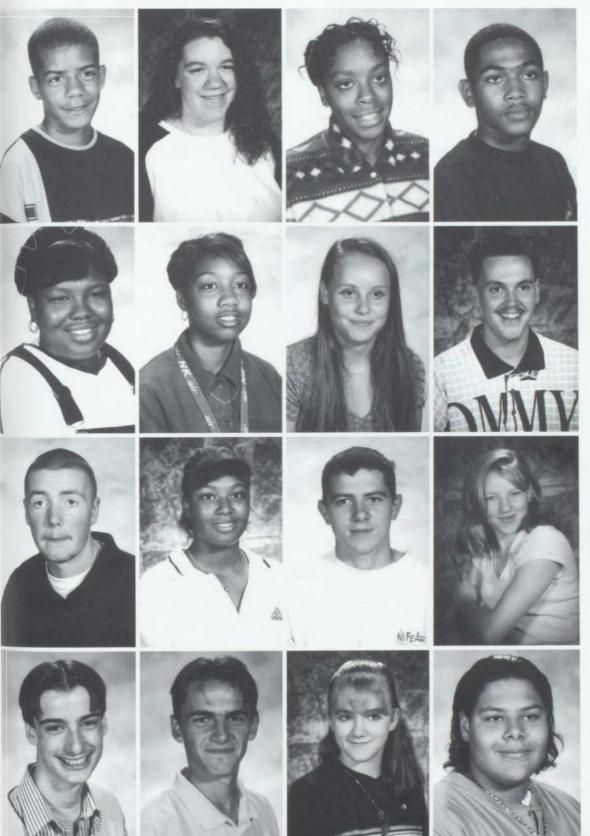


Nagham Jamiel Jabar Jamison Amir Jibul Anneya Johnson





... and The Start Of The New Millenium



Jay Johnson Jodi Johnson Teanna Johnson Matthew Jones

Stephany Jones Toni Jones Elvisa Kahteran Christopher Kaschak

Josh Kelley Chanel Keys Andrey Kovalchuk Nadia Kovalchuk

Josh Kreider Mirzet Kuburic Jennifer Lassoff David Laureano



class of 2000-

April Lilley Chris Lilley Danelle Linder Julie Lindvay

Orech Lokiri Felecia Lubman Jason Lundgren David Majczyk

TOTOMA NAME



















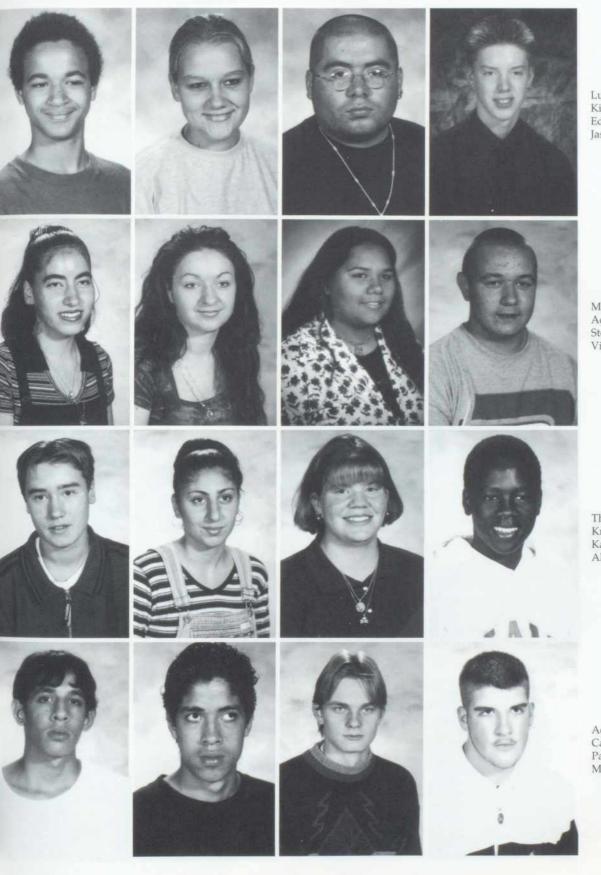








Class of 1999-2000 East High School



Lucas Mikielski Kim Miller Edgar Molina Jason Mungle

Martha Munoz Adisa Music Stephanie Meyers Victor Nadopta

Theodore Nestor Kristina Organesyan Kathleen O'Hara Alex Oniama

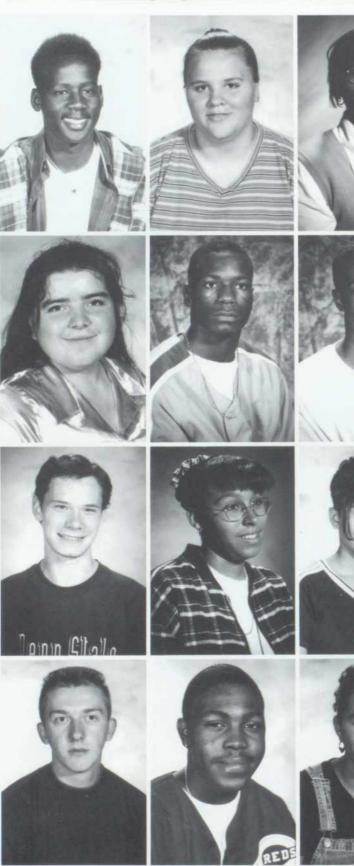
Adam Ortiz Carlos Ortiz Pavel Os'Nah Michael Pancurak



terent di

Ed Patrick Toni Peterson Lori Pickens Donald Potts

Amela Pucar Chris Purdue Jason Purdue Kevin Renwick









James Ridgeway Aimee Rodgers Alicia Rodriguez Holly Roiz

Irmin Sabic Willis Sanders Josephine Santiago Latrice Santiago







class of 2000-









Amanda Shields Toni Simons Mark Stanko Lanell Stephens

















FOR

Shaylah Stilley Kimberly Sutton Jennifer Switkowski Leo Tokarczyk



Tim Vanhooser Raymundo Vargas Thuy Vuong Samuel Wager

Ebony Wardell Christy Watson Rob Watson Sarah Weigand



"WE LOOK FORWARD TO THE CHALLENGE ... Y2K"



Class of 2000 ... One Last Goodbye to the Old East High



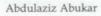
Eevin Welch Derrick Wheaton Kareem Wilcott Simoria Williams

Jonathon Womack Josh Wright Tim Ziegler

of . . .









Nasria Ali



Cristobal Alicea





Mohammed Almusawi



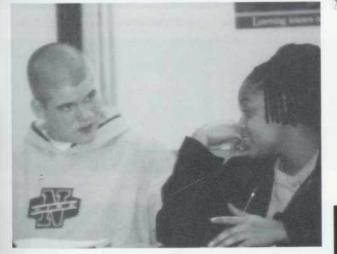
Jeff Anderson



Carlos Arvelo



Kevin Bille



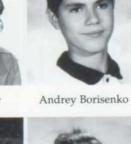




Jerome Bishop



Toya Bonner





Michelle Boyer















Aulbrey Borkowski





Sophomores







Jessica Bullers







Holly Corolus

Ashley Britton



Anthony Carr



Erica Bryant

Michael Castor



Lynea Chandler



Lisandra Camacho

Shannon Charity



Eric Campbell

Aimee Cook



Jeffrey Craft







Them Dang



William Dalrymple

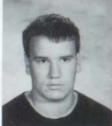




Jermaine Davis

Kalisha Connor

Alisha Dawson



Brian Defroy



Luis Deleon







DeAnthony Dickerson





Elma Doric



Maxine Dovishaw

Johnny Drain

Mirela Drincic









Sheena Duck







Valerie Fairley





Sophomores













Dustin Fohner

Ryan Foust



Jamie Frank



Ralph Ferguson

Kara Frazzini



Elvis Garcia



Jihan George



Julie Giannamore



Willie Goodwin



Stephanie Gore



Lina Grechanaya



Scott Griggs



Leah Grimm



Ashley Groger



Igor Gurdyumov



Jennifer Hamilton

Edis Hrnjica



Wade Hendrickson



Tiffany Hicks



Senad Hodzic





Helen Hoover





Jon Hughes







Herow lahim





Azhar Ismail















Sabrina Kahler

Tiffany Johnson

Marc Jones

Olivia Jones









Matt Kaiser





Melissa Kirksey



Kevin Klino







David Konieczko



Vera Kukarchuk



Jennifer Lemmon





Sharrief Lentz





Jessica Linn



Shaun Lingenfelter



Ayen Lokiri



Ayugi Lokiri





Anthony Longstreet



Craig Lewis













Jared Lyons



Shanelle Lyons



Vasilija Malestic



Kathleen Markley















Laura Mattson





Andre McLaurin



Alexis McNeil



Kimberly Metzger



Shirea Mitchell



Lin MinTang



Crafton Moore



Nicole Morton



Robert Morton

Ryan Mussett



Sabrina Myers



Leah Neff



Lisa Neimeic



Patrice Nesmith



Thang Nguyen



Veronica Nixson



Joshua Northcutt



Margaret Oduhu



Oksana Os'Mak



Jessy Oyler















Maria Ramos



Alisher Rasulov



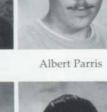
Walter Richardson





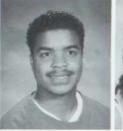




















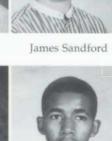
Shananaiel Santiago

Jamie Roberts

Roberto Rosa

Crystal Rosequist









Zahra Sayed







Eric Scully





Ahmed Shekuna





Qui Hang Shi



Anatoly Shrvaba









Joe Sims



Yelena Sinitsky



Larry Sledge



Joseph Slomski

Jennifer Stockhausen



Carrie Struchen

Katie Smith









Rochelle Tate



Kevin Speice







Kelly Thomas



Shaneed Stankowski

Trinese Thomas













npson Nat







Arely Torres



Christen Trojanovich



Emilian Vasui



Amy Vogel



James Voorhies

G

Rebecca Tomczak

Daron Welch



Stephen Welch

Brett White





Victoria Woodward

Chen Xtuying



Yeva Yegiazaryan



Toni Simon.

























eshmen







































Carl Adamczyk Rob Adamczyk Dahirow Ahmad Faroh Alabsawi Jennifer Albrewczynski Yasmin Ali Nicole Allen

Bryan Almeda Abbas Almosawi Hanady Almerainej Alexis Alvarez Jennifer Ambrose Yoohaunna Amos Micheal Armente

David Astemborski Chad Atkins Demetrus Atkinson Marvina Atkinson Veccia Atkinson Steven Austin Kristina Azvedo

Justin Bailes Sylvia Bajek Jessica Baker Jonathan Baker Cassie Barlett James Barron Dereesha Bean

Stephanie Bennet Emir Berberkic John Berry Melissa Biancosino Tanya Bogdanets Joshua Bootes Aaron Borkows







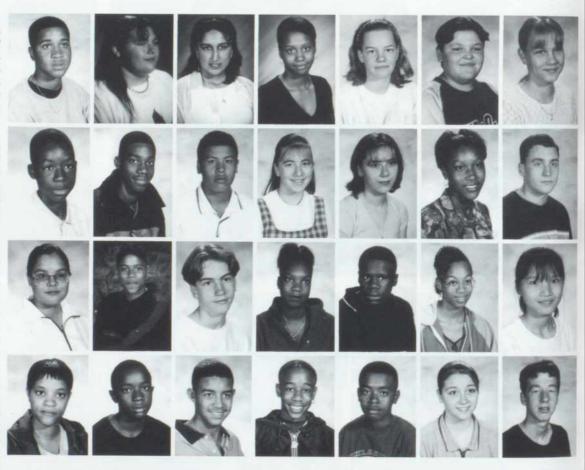


Sean Boykin Tina Brecker Heidi Brendel Tyesha Brewton Jennifer Brown Damir Buljugasic Krystall Brooks

Eric Brown Daniel Bryant Patton Bul Leah Burfiels Paula Cacek Arlynda Capitol Richard Capwill

Luz Cardons Edward Carothers Brent Carr Arlisha Carson Daryl Carson Felisha Chandler Ying Mei chen

Shanda Churity Johnny Clanton Josue Claudio Willie Coleman William Collins Michellec Corklin Shawn Cooner



nforgettable Memories

Having the experience of playing Varsity as a freshman! ~Jovon

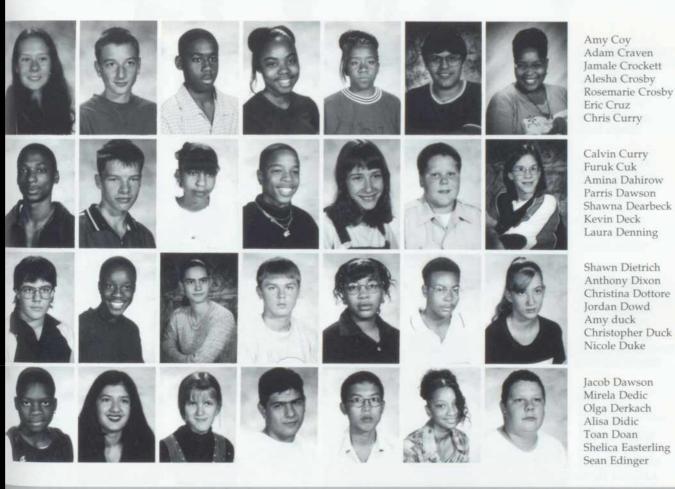
Johnson

I will never forget the homecoming dance. ~Melissa Lucente Winning the J.V. Metro Title in football! ~Jordan Dowd





Just The Two of Us! Sonya Fields is not being as sweet as she looks however, Sylvaine Tate takes time to look pretty for the camera.



The bivouoc with JROTC at the Coast Guard Station ~Amber Sweeney On our way home from a basketball game our bus broke down we were stuck in Dairy Queen for 3 hours! ~Sylvia Bajec Being one of the Starters for the Freshemen boys basketball team. ~Rob Adamczyk



Joshua Ensbrenner Kimberly Evans Arika Everage Adrian Ewing Faya Feliciano Heather Fernald Sonya Fields

Heather Fijal **Tynisha Flemings** Frank Foster Amber Francis Deshawn Gambill Hiram Garcia William Gerbic

Joshua Getty Lucas Glica Amanda Glover Danetta Glover Rochelle Glover Doug Golembiewski Thomas Goodwin

> Nick Gorton Lori Goss Rose Grady Roxanne Green Stacey Guianen Michael Gunther Adrianna Harris



S OF 2002























Staci Makarowski ~Heidi Brendel Justin Hawkins ~Nick Tobin































Rahshee Harris Meghan Hauck-Booth Aaron Hayes Antocne Headerson Randy Henderson Barry Hill Todd Hodges





Jovon Johnson Monique Johnson Quan Jones Darnell Jordan Daryl Joyce Benjamin Jurino Adis Kahteran

Aaron Kennelley Marcus Kenner Brandon Kershaw Carol Knight Natasha Knight Matthew Koval Nicholas Kutz

~Joanna Hopson

My sister, Jen Hopson DeAnthony Dickerson ~Sonya Fields

Pierre Cooley ~Chicoya Showers



The Pieces TOGETHER

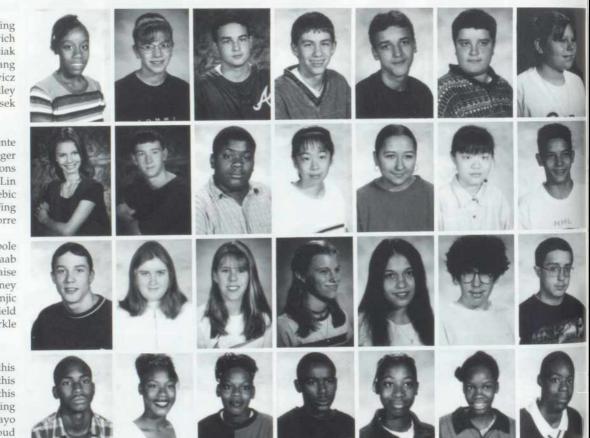


Dionne King Svetlana Kovalevich Michael Krysiak Antonio Lang Paul Letkiewicz John Lilley Cory Lisek

> Melissa Lucente Isaac Lunger Patrick Lyons Qiao Xin Lin Belma Jokovljebic Wu Ling Fing Moe Latorre

Mark Lupole Kolleen Macnaab Melissa Maise Shanna Maloney Rasema Manjic Shelly Mansfield Travis Markle

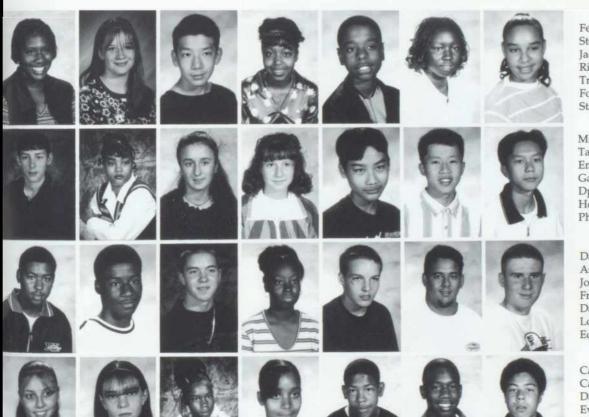
Chaz Mathis Gerie Mathis Lashika Mathis Willie Manning Myiah Mayo Melanie McCloud Fredrocl McLaurin











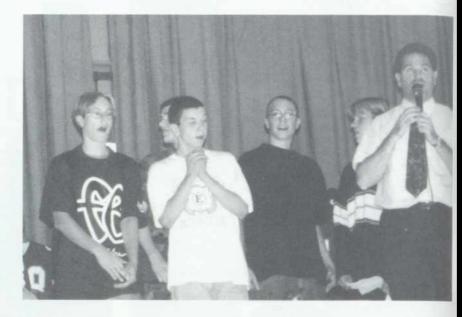
Felicia Miller Stephanie Miller Jael Moon Rian Moore Troy Morrison Foub Mortat Starr Moyer

Michael M'Sadoques Talisha Nagle Emina Nahric Galina Napelkin Dpn Nguyen Hoang Nguyen Phong Nguyen

Danny Nicholson Asmar Nixon Joseph Oakes Francine Outlaw Dan Pamula Louis Pagin Edmond Pagan

Carrie Parris Catherine Paul Dawnunique Paul Evarie Payne Michael Perry Deon Person Kassime Phelps



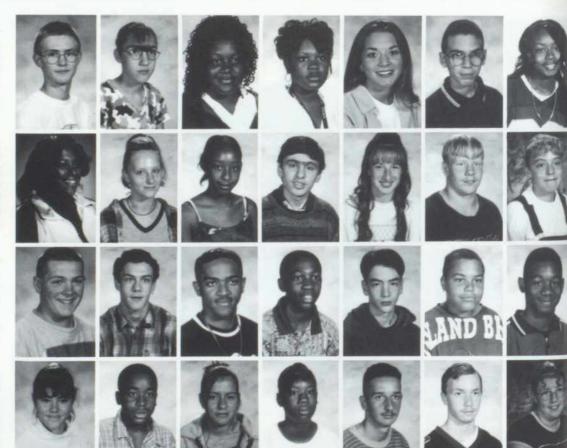


Nick Pikulev Cara Plyler Nahea Poole Roberta Poole Jennifer Porath Mike Porath Nyima Porter

Angelica Powell Crystal Powell Ashley Prescott Goran Rahim Edita Rahmanovic Jeff Reese Rachel Richards

Lee Rider Matthew Ridgeway Jason Reider Kevin Roberts Joe Rounds Cecil Russell Cleotis Russell

> Spring Russell Akeem Robinson Yaritza Santiago Kena Scott Mufid Sabic Allen Salow Janie Sayers



































Igor Shcherbak Sakina Sheikuna Alicia Simon Jeremiah Skenderski Michelle Skibinski Matt Skrzyp Kenneth Smith

Echo Smith Rebecca Stankowski Kathy Stein Anastacia Stewart Anastacio Stewart Amber Sweeney Jessica Szymecki

Sylvaine Tate Azer Taslidza Deonantra Taylor Huynh Thai Nikita Thigpen Lavon Thomas Va Tien

Binh Tieu Nick Tobin Lisa Tokarczyk Danyelle Thompkins Aristides Torres Sammy Torres Jeff Trojanocich















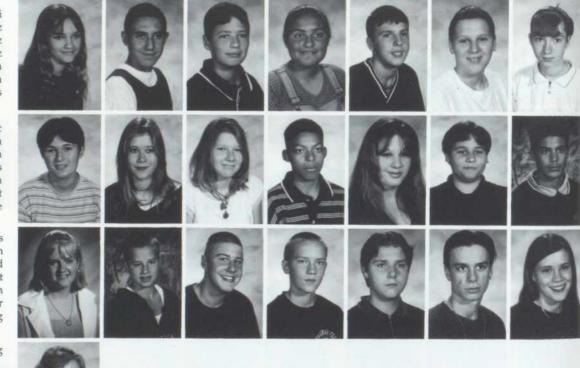


Jennifer Tucholski Alfonso Velez Jose Velez Vanessa Velez Elvir Vila Elvisa Vila Shelly Voornies

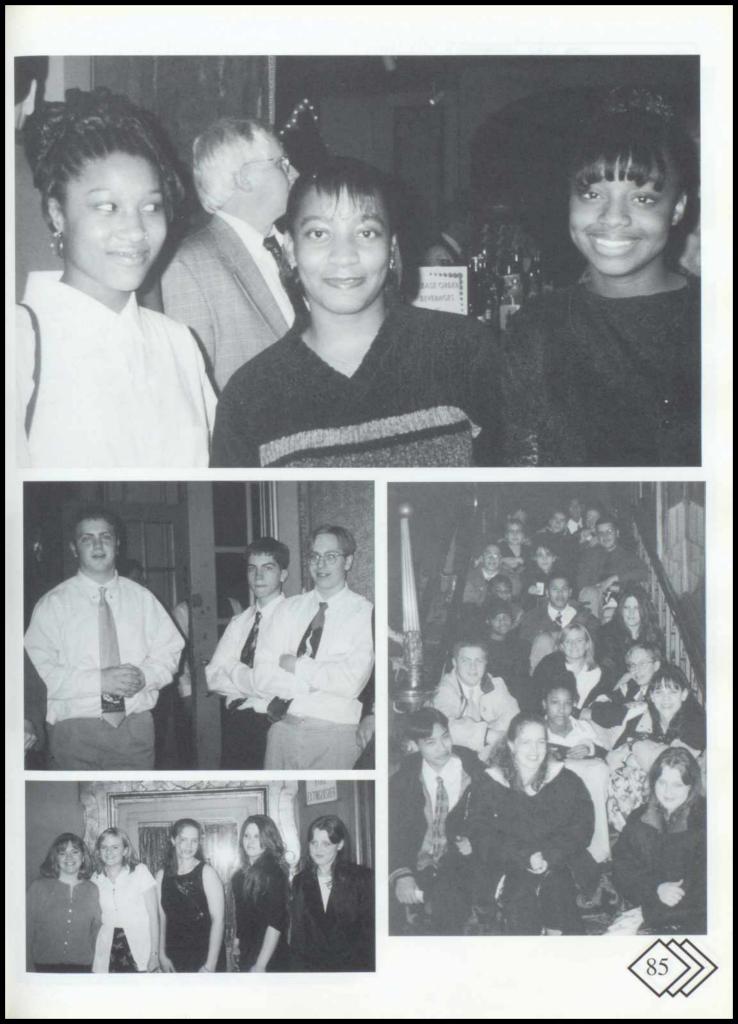
Slavica Vujanic Crystal Wadsworth Naomi Wadsworth Brian Waters April Walton Michael Weist Joseph White

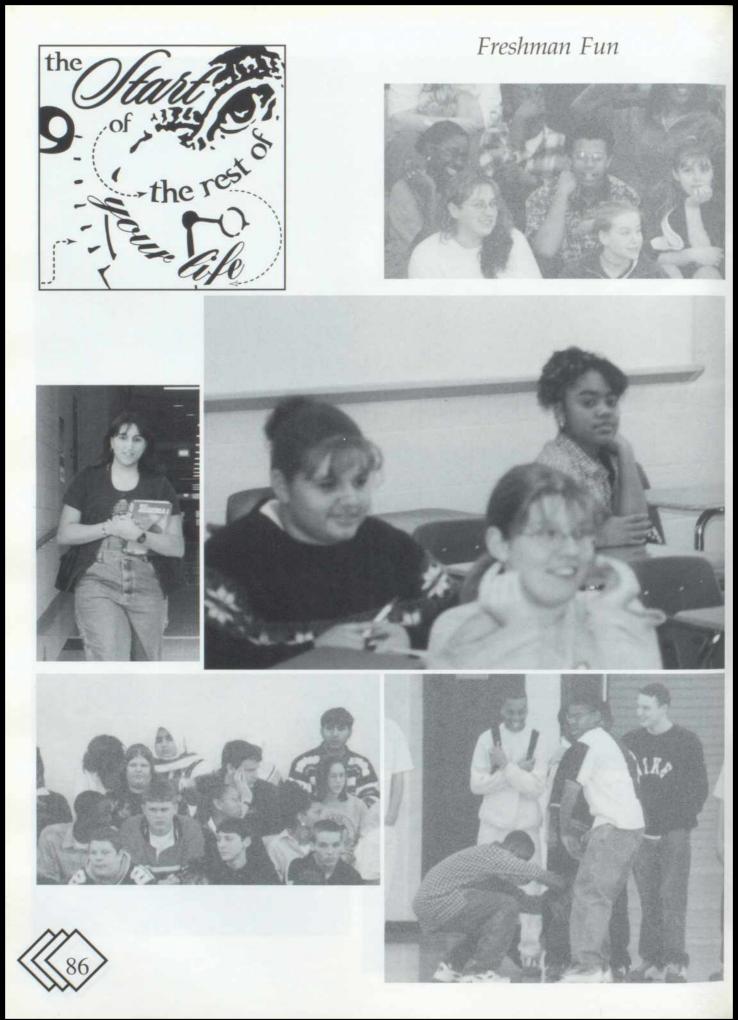
Meghan Williams Mike Wollan Josh Woodward John Wyant Alexsey Yaknin Christopher Yeager Brooke Young

Stacey Young

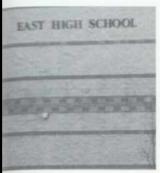








The New East High From the Ground Up



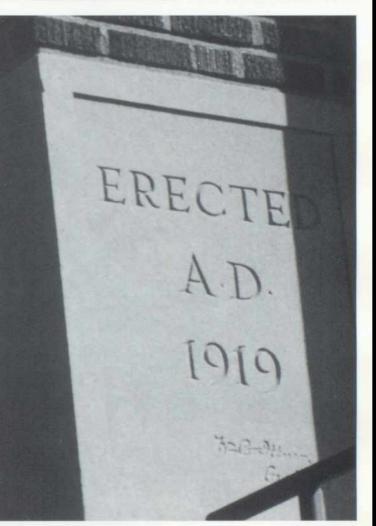


















ctivities





















<u>PEACE, LOVE AND</u> <u>UNITY</u>

Mrs. Berlin and the East High choir join together to sing songs of peace and unity at a needed time. Their songs encouraged the student body when the KKK rallied in Erie.

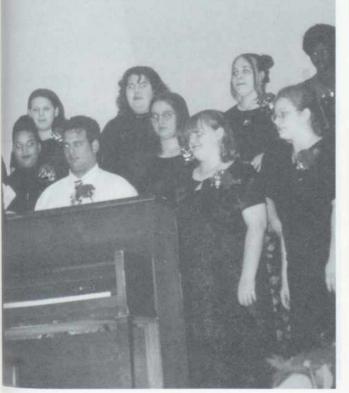
CHRISTMAS ENSEMBLE

Amanda Shields, Emilio Cruz, Todd Hodges, Mary Bender and Erin Beers combine to sing a carol accompanied by Mrs. Berlin.



READY OR NOT? Not! helen Hoover and Katie Smith need a couple more seconds to get prepared.







CHRISTMAS AT EAST The chorus and choir join together for their annual winter concert in the old East High School on December 17,1998. The final show for our beloved old school!



LADY IN RED Ms. Borgia plays her flute to entertain during the Christmas Concert, as Helen Hoover dreamily looks on!

EAST HIGH TENORS

The East High gentlemen show that the ladies are not the only members of the choir who know how to sing. Way to go guys!





"THE MAN-IN-CHARGE!"

The head of E.H.S's drummajors, Cleveland Clinton, stares straight ahead to prepare to strike the band. Cleveland has a great sense of humor in and out of school, but competition time, he's very serious.





"STAR LIGHT, STAR BRIGHT!" The Star of David, put togehter at the end of every show by the E.H.S. Colorguard, is a great closing for the band. The star consisted of 4 pieces of wood which came together to make the final effect to a great show.

"IT'S PERCIDO!"

Percido Mejia, a Senior in the E.H.S. marching band, waits patiently for the drummajor to start the band. Percido plays the bells and he also keeps the band on their feet with his great sense of humor.



<u>"GIVE ME A BEAT!"</u> The wonderful East High

Drumline! Kyle Lightner, Tony Dixon ,Greg Carter, and Jarell Reeves stand ready to play. The percussion line placed first in the LMBA competition. Nice job drummers! photo:

Ms. Emling <u>"THE E.H.S. MARCHING</u> <u>BAND!"</u> With the best band director in the middle(Mr. Stevens), the E.H.S. Marching Band poses for a picture after competition. The band consisted of students from the Collegic Academy, Villa, Prep,

and our own East.







"IT TAKES TWO!"

Andrew Simmons and Phil Harris look puzzled in anticipation to start their great performance in the area they perform for the band. Some may call them the "Rythm Makers" because they do a great job at keeping the crowd at the football games on their feet with their "fat" beats.





"HERE COMES THE WAR-RIORS!"

The East High Marching Band marches on to the field with confidence and pride. With the guards heads held high and the horn members all in step, they are ready for action. photo: Ms. Emling

"TAKE 5"

The band takes a break as they sit back and watch the E.H.S. Varsity Football Team play. The band supported the football team with a half-time show that always had the fans on their feet.



"THE CLARINET MASTER"

Playing the clarinet Senior, Eric Hull stands tall and gives the crowd all that he's got. Eric has been playing in the band since the 9th grade and has come along ways with his marching technique and playing skills.





And L

"THE BEAUTIFUL SENIOR COLORGUARD"

Kelly, Jackie, Randie, Pennie, and Lisa take a minute for a picture to show their E.H.S. pride. These girls worked hard this season as leaders by coming up with new routines and giving the band a sense of color, character, and creativity.



"GUESS WHO?"

We wanted to make a fun picture for the band layout. This picture is very small so we hope it will be hard for you. I'll give you one clue...it's 4 people in the band. Now go ahead, guess who! "BRYAN, BRYAN, HE'S ARE

MAN."

Bryan Koval shows his acting skills as he waits for his cue. Bryan performs a duet in the "Fiddler on the Roof." Doesn't Bryan look enthused? This may be because he knows the band and his family is behind him 100%. photo: Ms. Emling





HARDATWORK!

Ingrid Bernat is hard at work for the captions of her wrestling layout. She is very focused and not bothered by the chaos around her.





THIS IS HOW YOU DO IT Justin HawkinsshowsLisaMeitzler how to crop a picture. Lisa is very intently watching the expert at work.

MAKE YOURSELF AT HOME Kim Brown takes off her shoes and makes herself at home in the halls of the old East High. Kim is hard at work on the senior section to make it the best ever.



I'VEGOTASECRET!

Ebony Wardell tells Santel Fields what she thinks should go in the yearbook, to the amusement of Leela Barney and the suprise of Staci Makarowski.

1998-99 YEARBOOK STAFF

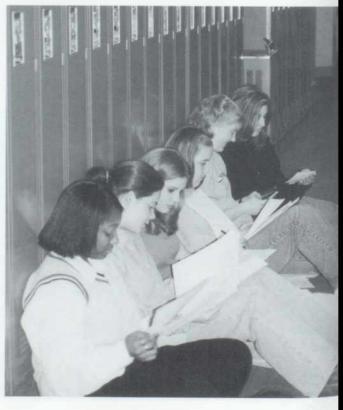
K. Brown, S.Fields, R.Gahan, A. McCullum, N.Ester, D.Britton S.Makarowski, M.Kilanski, L.Barney, S.Marzka, I. Bernat, N.Franklin, T.Holden







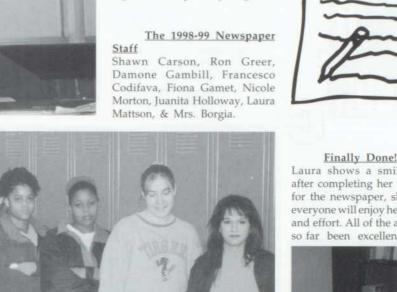
6 Little ladies sitting in a row Michaele, Maia, Amber, Nikki, Rachel and Shannon review the results of the class surveys to find the funniest stories. The class enjoyed working in the hallways of the old East High.





Concentration

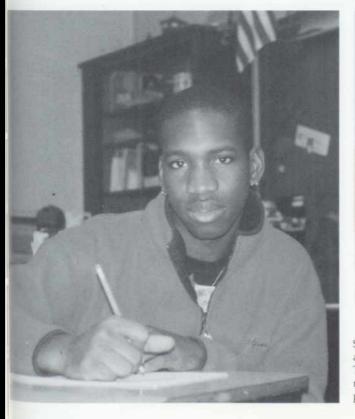
Fiona concentrates while, writing her next article for the newspaper, She concentrates hard hoping not to mispell anything.





Laura shows a smile of relief after completing her first article for the newspaper, she's hoping everyone will enjoy her hard work and effort. All of the articles have so far been excellent.







Work or not to Work? Shawn takes a break from his article to pose for a quick photo. The question is was he reallyworking or just pretendingto be working?



Always check your work! Francesco checks the encyclopedia to make sure all the information in his article is correct and true. The best thing to do is to correct any problems now instead of later.

Is he the man for the job? Damone seems to be thrilled to proof read the new edition of the East High newspaper. The question is, is he the man for the job?



ATTENTION!!!! JROTC has combined the Color Guard and the Rifle Team to form this joined formation.

JROTC RIFLE TEAM back left to right::Kevin Speice, David Stankowski, Colleen McNabb, Christina Dottore, Christy Watson, Jennifer Baldwin, Jeffrey Empey, and Eric Scully.



WINING AND DINING Major Brock and Sergeant Julian are dining and supporting East High Honor Students at the Honors Banquet.





PLAN OF ATTACK Senior Jennifer Baldwin is discussing a strategic plan of attack to neutralize their opponents.

READY FOR ACTION Christy Watson, Junior is preparingto repel by making sure she is properly suited up.







DAYS OF GLORY The JROTC troop poses on the Monument of an M46 Tank with a 90MM Gun.





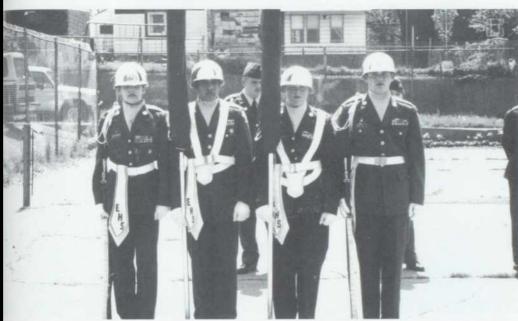


JROTC STAFF

back left to right:: Chancy Miller, Ryan Lingenfelter, Michelle Goss, Eric Scully, Christy Watson, Jennifer Baldwin, and Jose Claudio

TEN - HUT !

Four of the Color Guard members are in full attention after being directed by their captain during a monthly inspection. They posed with 100% satisfaction.









JROTC COLOR GUARD back left to right::Kevin Speice, Jeffrey Anderson, David Stankowski,Wade Hindrickson, Jeffrey Empey, Bobbie Jo Snyder, Dawn Harper, Jose Claudio, Christy Watson, and Eric Scully.



JROTC DRILL TEAM

back left to right:: G. Cardullo, K. Speice, D. Griffin, W. Hindrickson, J. Anderson, E. Scully, B. Snyder, K. Bibbs, C.Watson, J. Empey, J. Green, D. Harper, and C. Miller.





OVER HIGH WATER Chancy Miller is making her way down the tight rope to pluge into the water below.

MARCHING WITH HONOR The JROTC troop is marching their way down the street in the Veteran's Day Parade.

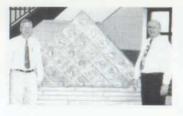




"Got Blood"

Josh Krider is ready to take his next victim, who happens to be Melissa Lucente. Shanna Maloney helps Krider out by pretending to be Melissa's friend, Shanna plays the distraction not knowing she will be the next thirst quencher of the "Blood Rider"





THE INTREPID LEADERS Mr. Pohl and Mr. Matusiak share their years of wisdom and knowledge with the highly successful ASL team.

1998-99 ASL Medal Winners

From L to R: T. Ziegler, K. O'Hara S. Claudio, L. DeLeon, M. Dougan, A. Shiels

Oh no!!!

Asia Horton is really putting on her acting skills, in the East High School Play, The Vampirers Bride. Her character, Cinderella is supposed to marry the evil villain played by Josh Krider.

Opposities Atract

Setphanie Meyers and Eric Hall may play enemies on the stage because of their oppositie character. Off stage they are attracted by the force of friendship.







1998-99 ASL Team

From L to R: Coach Mr. Matusiak, K. O'Hara, L. DeLeon, S. Claudio, T. Ziegler, M. Dougan, N. Kovalchuk, E. Hull, A. Shields, D. Welch, J. Slomski, E. Cruz, T. McCloud, C. Boykin, Coach Mr. Pohl





ctivities





EAST HIGH N.H.S.

Top to Bottom, L to R Jasmin Omanovic, Mr. Fetzner, Brian Bubna, Jason Cassano, Pennie Jo Hurta, Lisa Marie Walker, Brian Koval, Leela Barney, Jacob Senyo, Eric Pepperman Eric Hull, Staci Makarowski, Tamara Melnik, Jennifer Baldwin, Michelle Brown, Andrew VanHooser, Mitchell Dougan, Emily White, Nicole Franklin, Brooke Evans, Asia Horton, Jada McLaurin, Kelly Horstman, Gregory Carter Missing from Photo: Brad Campbell, Tierney Klimek, Chancy Miller,



EAST HIGH MODEL U.N.

Top to Bottom, L to R Kim Baker, Emilio Cruz, Jose Claudio, Maria Deeva, Jeff Empey, Michelle Brown, Andrew Sowers, Jennifer Baldwin, Chris Woodard, Amanda Shields





98-99 East Student Council Bottom left to right: Nicole Franklin, Nina Rosado, Asia Horton. Second Role: Carolyn Lorya, Shauna Neaves, Shannon Marzka. Thrid Role: Jennifer Baldwin, Micheal Brown, Jason Brandel. Last Role: Lizmary Irizarry, Santel Fields, Jermaine Davis.

Student Council



F L A S H B A C K













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ERIE # 1 MUSIC STORE WHERE YOU GET THE NEW RELEASES FIRST ! IF YOU LOOKING FOR A CD OR TAPE AND YOU CAN'T FIND IT CALL SUNDANCE

Corner of

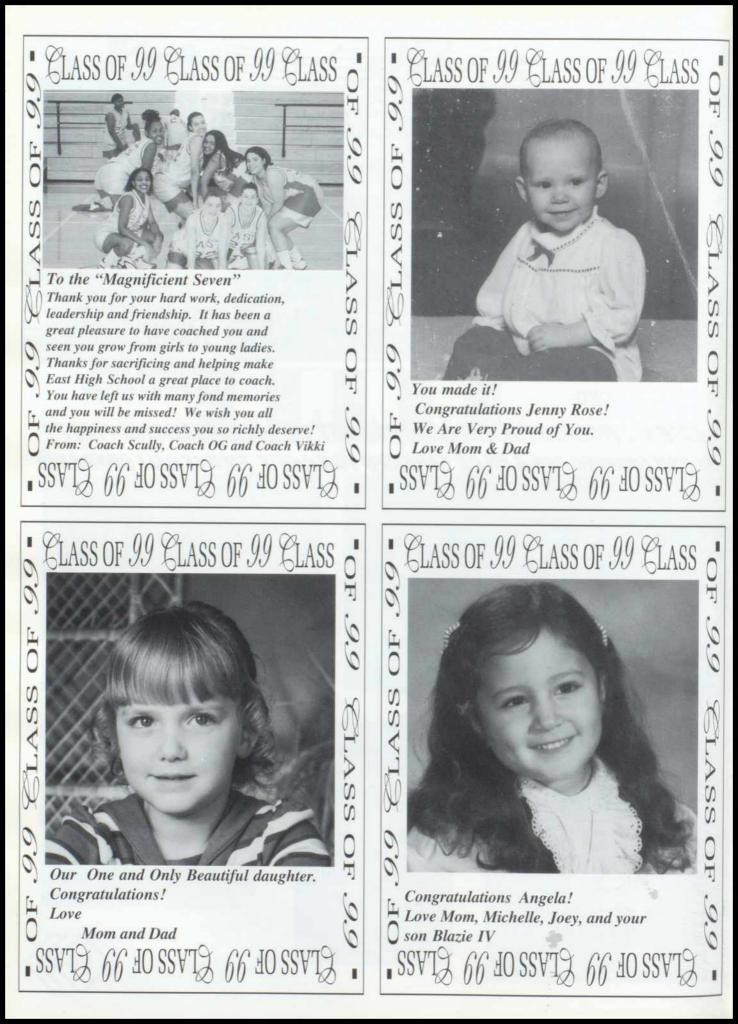
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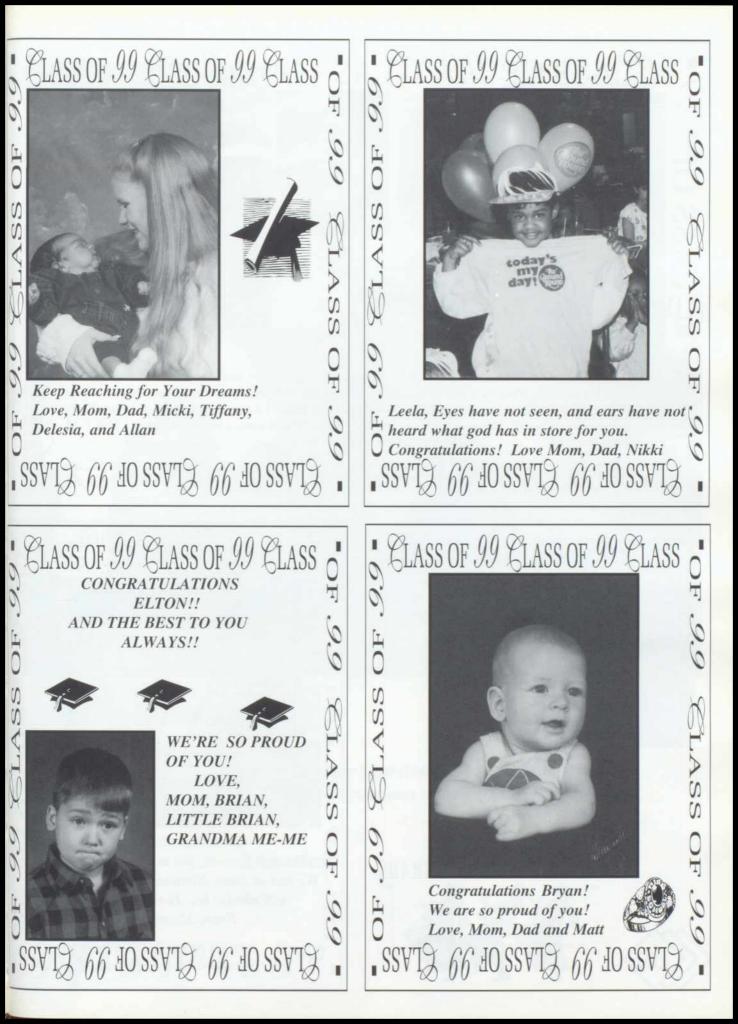
Parade



DENNY'S ICE CREAM STAND

Erie, PA





CLASS OF 99 CLASS OF 99 CLASS







OF 92

ELASS

OF

Ţ

Dearest Brooke,

Congratulations, Poochie, you made it. I can remember your First birthday cake and how your whole face ended up in it. Your first day of preschool, how happy and eager you were to go. Now you're graduating and are at the crossroads of Life, choose the right path. I know your happiness is out there. Keep going forward, you'll find it. We're very proud of you. You'll always be in our hearts. May God Bless and Keep you! Love Mom, Dad and Kim

LASS OF 39 LLASS OF 39 ELASS



Go our Little Harv (Steve B.) You've come along way baby! Love Mom, Dad and Missy

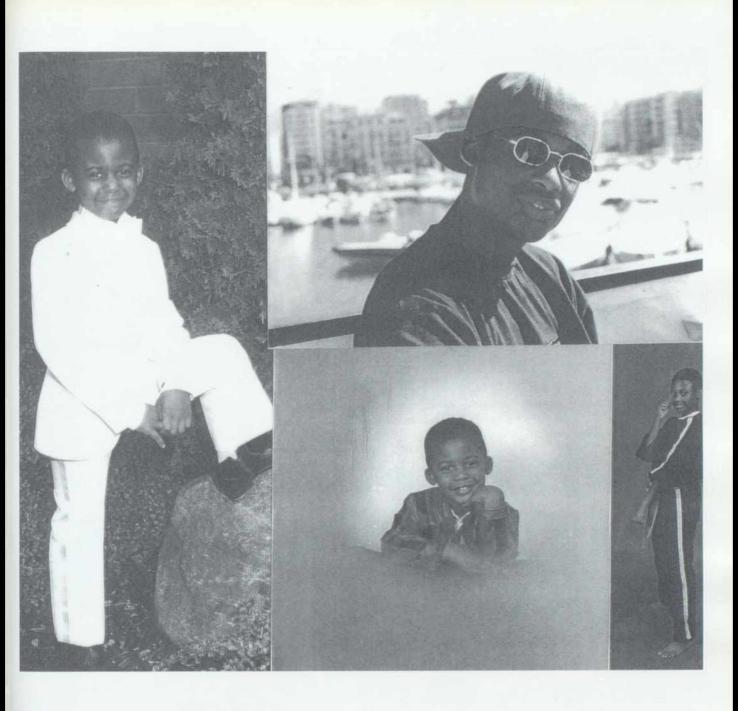
Congratulations Ken We're all proud of you!! Love Mom, Dad Paul & Justin





Best Friends!!! Friends forever, We met at Edison, We met at East. Shauna and Watissha will always be. Love Ya, "T" From Shauna

" SEAJ 2 CE FO SEAJ 2 CE FO SEAJ



My-loving son & shining star, Pierre,

You have given me such joy. Always keep God first in your life and you will succeed in all your endeavors. May you continue to be a blessing to all who will come to know you.



Love Mom



It's So Hard to Say Goodbye...













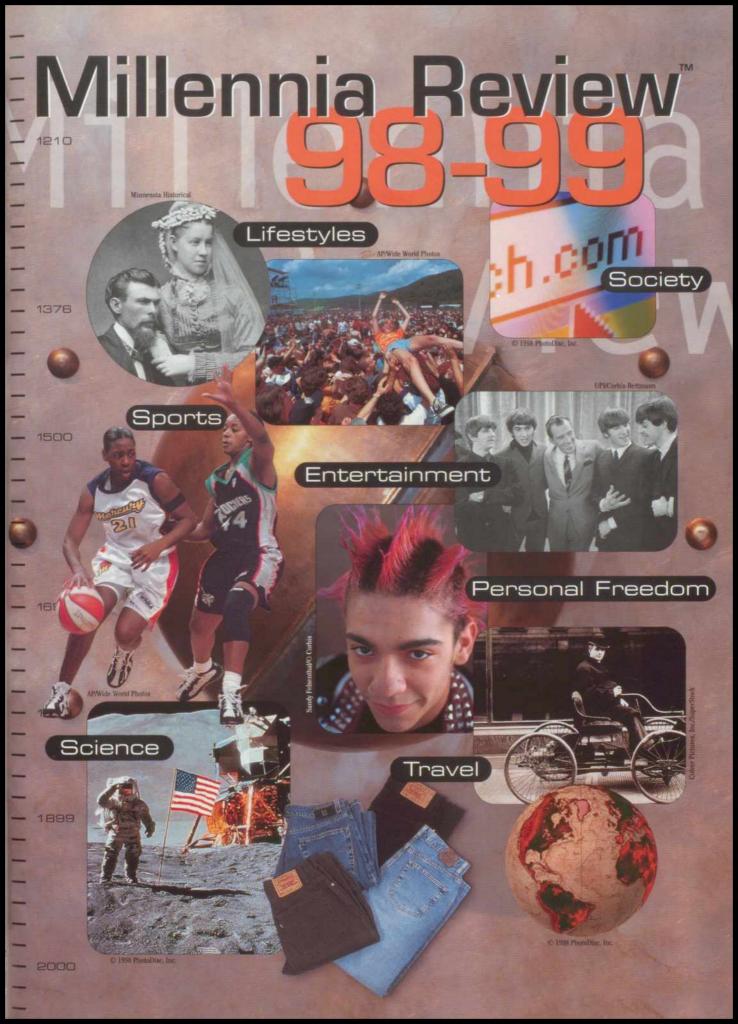








Goodbye Old East High, Goodbye Class of 1999!!



(1000)

1253

1466

1508

1683

Lifestyle

In 1853, chef George Crum creates potato chips in New York after a customer keeps requesting thinner french-fried potatoes. The U.S., with over 700 varieties on the market, consumes the most potato chips worldwide.

> Slang of the 1800s includes coot, crazy as a loon, critter, bub and sis, bully for you, and bummer. Popular phrases today are da bomb, cool and phat

Originai

Baked

Germans first bake birthday cakes to celebrate children's birthdays in 1200. The candles burn throughout the day to symbolize life. The tradition of birthday cakes continues with popular characters as part of the cake decoration.

Bol

da

C Before sweat glands are clearly understood in the 19th century, perfume is used to mask the odor of sweat. Introduced in 1888, Mum[®] is the first product to ward off underarm moisture and odor. In 1997, Americans spend \$1.48 billion on deodorant.



The average American's favorite meal in 1954 is a fruit cup, vegetable soup, steak and potatoes, peas, rolls and butter, and pie à la mode. Teens today rank pizza, french fries, pasta, hamburgers/ cheeseburgers and chicken nuggets as their top five favorite foods.

© 1998 PhotoDisc, Inc.

In 1892, the Manfield Shoe Company in England first produces quality shoes in standard sizes and large quantities. Sneakers are introduced in the 19th century and cost a few dollars. Name-brand shoes today can cost hundreds of dollars.



 Swing dancing, popular in the 1930s, makes a comeback in 1998.

C Nine percent of households own a TV in 1950. That number rises to 98 percent by 1995. On average, 98 percent of today teens watch TV for 11.4 hours a week.

1909

1841

In 1120, the first restaurant or "cook shop" opens in Kaifeng, the capital of the Northern Song dynasty, Today, McDonald's has more than 23,500 restaurants in 113 countries. Americans spend 46 percent of their food dollars away from home in 1996 compared to 25 percent in 1955.

Conquistadors return to Spain in 1527 after finding the natives of New Spain eating algae, agave worms, winged ants, tadpoles, water files, white worms, and insect larvae. Today, kids enjoy candy in the shape of critters.

AMBURGERS

C In 1850, Levi Strauss invents blue jeans in San Francisco. Originally made with canvas, denim replaces the material in the early 1860s. The average American now owns 7.03 pairs of jeans.

P

P

In 1570, Queen Elizabeth I receives a gift of gold toothpicks, which are used to clean teeth. Toothbrushes do the job today with hundreds of options of sizes, colors, shapes and bristles. Guglielmo Marconi invents the radio in 1895 using a crude transmitter. Music makes history on TV when the Beatles appear on *The Ed Sullivan Show* in 1964. Music continues to make history on TV when MTV kicks off in 1981. Today, 68 percent of teens watch MTV 5.4 hours a week.



UPI/Corbis-Bettma

The commode becomes a popular addition to homes in 1700. Recent findings reveal women spend 80 seconds using a public restroom while men spend 45 seconds.

> C In the French court of Louis XV, women style their hair three feet high forcing them to sleep sitting up. The hair would be left in place for months; insects and mice would nest in it. Today's hairstyles are a little more "down to earth."



C According to legend, on May 8, 1886, Atlanta pharmacist John Perberton produced the syrup for Coca-Cola in a three-legged brass pot in his backyard. Coca-Cola was first bottled in 1899 and is today's best-selling soft drink. Americans drink 127 million 8-ounce servings every day.

ociety

1040

1298

1460

1567

1685

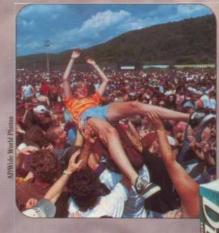


In 1374, the entire population of a European city goes into a pathological frenzy, dancing in the streets until too exhausted or injured to continue. Slam dancing and mosh pits are common manias at today's concerts.

In the 1000s, engagements are arranged at age seven and marriage follows at age 12 for girls and 14 for boys. Today, the average age at marriage for women is 24.5 and 26.9 for men.

> Average life expectancy 0 in the 1000s is 30. In 1997, it rises to 79 for females and 73 for males.

- Parrots, canaries, monkeys and fluffy dogs are the preferred pets of the 1500s. Exotic pets of today include iguanas and tarantulas.
- In the 1800s, chaperones accompany girls on ٠ their dates. In later years, ice cream parlors become popular date hangouts. Today's hot spots are shopping malls.



In 1910, fewer than 50 percent of people complete grade school. In 1996, 81.7 percent of people complete high school.



body wash

turizing





The world population in 1600 totals 545 million compared to over 5.9 billion in 1998. The U.S. population in 1790 totals 3.9 million compared to over 270 million in 1998.

C

C 1998 PhotoDise, lec.

↔ In the 1700s, both sexes

1923

Sport<mark>Entertainment</mark>



James Naismith invents basketball in 1891 using a soccer ball and two peach baskets. Basketball is now America's most popular sport.





Atari introduces Pong[®], the first commercial video game, in 1972. Today's home video game systems include Sony PlayStation*, Sega Saturn" and Nintendo 64*. About 63 percent of teens play video games an average of 3.9 hours a week.



C In 1903, The Passion Play at 30 minutes is the longest movie produced at this time, with average films running three or four minutes. The 1997 movie Titanic runs about three-and-a-half hours.

Joseph Merlin develops the first practical pair of roller skates in 1759. Scott Olson invents the modern version of in-line skates in 1979. Today, 41 percent of teens own in-line skates.

- Yankees pay George "Babe" Ruth \$125,000. In 1997, 21-year-old Kevin Garnett signs a seven-year contract worth \$126 million with the Minnesota Timberwolves.
- O The first roller coaster, built in 1892 at Cedar Point* in Sandusky, Ohio, stands 25 feet high and travels 10 miles per hour. The Riddler's Revenge" at Six Flags Magic Mountain" is the tallest and fastest stand-up roller coaster, standing 156 feet and hitting a top speed of 65 miles per hour with a maximum of 4.2 gravity forces.



✿ Court jesters first appear in 1202. Modern jesters come in the form of comedians, such as Jerry Seinfeld whose TV show, Seinfeld, ends its nine-year run in 1998.

C In 1978, a federal judge rules that high school girls may participate on teams with boys. Women take further strides in sports with the first WNBA game on June 21, 1997.

Sciençe

Recycling is a priority today, but around 1200 to 1400, people would hurl garbage and slop out their windows into alleys that swarmed with rats, flies and pigs. When a royal Japanese family stains their teeth black in 1233, it quickly becomes a sign of beauty. White teeth are a sign of beauty today, with Americans spending \$100 million a year on over-the-counter tooth-whitening products.

> The Pony Express travels between St. Joseph, Missouri, and Sacramento, California. The 2000-mile distance takes 10 days. Today, e-mail is almost instantaneous.

 Oriental spices are used to disguise the bad taste of spoiled meat in 1499. Meat sold in the U.S. today must pass USDA standards.

0

CANS AND GLASS



1121

1347

1418

1573

1832

The Black Death sweeps Western Europe from 1347-51 and kills over 25 million people (one in four). Today, 22.6 million people live with AIDS, which is identified in 1981.

:01

Spectacles are invented in 1286 in Italy. The first practical contact lenses are developed in 1877 followed by plastic lenses in 1954. Laser surgery can now correct certain eyesight problems.



Scottish blacksmith Kirkpatrick Macmillan creates the first bicycle, then called a velocipede, in 1839. Bicycling is a competitive sport around the world today with some bikes costing several thousand dollars.



AP/Wide World Photos



In 1783, it takes Thomas Jefferson five days to travel 90 miles using public transportation. Today, the Concorde airplane travels at 1,336 miles per hour and crosses the Atlantic Ocean in under three hours.

2000

Culver Pictures, Inc./SuperStock



Not until the year 1000 did Indian mathematician Sridhara recognize the importance of zero. Since we began counting the years with one, rather than zero, the new millennium officially starts in 2001, not 2000. Excitement is building for New Year's Eve 1999, but so is the fear that computers may recognize the year 2000 as 1900.

Doctors in the 1000s use an astrological chart to determine a patient's treatment. Medicine is ingested only when the moon is in a favorable position. Many people today carry on the astrological tradition through horoscopes.

Vellowstone National Park, the first park in the National Park System, is established on March 1, 1872, and covers 2.2 million acres. The National Park System now covers 83 million acres.



German Karl Benz invents the automobile in 1885, and Henry Ford begins mass production of the Model T in 1908 with over 15 million sold in the U.S. by 1930. Over 8 million cars are sold in the U.S. in 1996.

Christopher Columbus lands in the Bahamas on October 12, 1492. Neil Armstrong walks on the moon on July 20, 1969. In 1998, NASA begins construction of the International Space Station, the most complex technological project in human history.

MAX

200

© 1998 PhotoDisc, Inc

Jan

Lawre Schwartzwald/Gamma Liaison

Surgery in the 1800s is performed on blindfolded patients under no anesthesia by surgeons who wipe instruments clean. Many people now elect to have cosmetic surgery. In 1997, 37 percent of cosmetic surgery patients undergo multiple procedures. George Eastman Invents the hand-held camera in 1888. Kodak introduces the Brownie box camera in 1900 and disposable all weather and panoramic cameras in 1989. In 1998, Kodak and Intel introduce an all in-one, auto-loading CD-ROM that stores, enhances, shares and prints photos on a personal computer.

MAX

 Thomas Edison patents the phonograph in 1878. Sharp introduces a minidisc player in 1998 that records music from compact discs and the Internet. 1210

1376

1500

1697

1753

1899

2000

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Persona

Issued in 1950, The Diner's Club is the first general purpose credit card. By 1996, there are over 119 million credit card holders and about 1,390,000 ATM terminals in the U.S.



The Factory Act of 1833 states children under age nine may not work in the textile industry, ages 9-13 may work nine hours per day, and ages 13-18 may work 12 hours per day. Today's 10th to 12th grader works an average of 19 hours a week.

O In 1675, Massachusetts law prohibits

taxes men with beards in 1698.

men from wearing long hair. Russia

Hairstyle is a personal choice today.

Julius Caesar creates a calendar with April 1 as the first day of the year. In 1582, a new calendar is devised with January 1 as New Year's Day. Those who continue to celebrate New Year's Day on April 1 are considered fools, hence April Fool's Day.



C Women first gain the right to vote in New Zealand in 1893, with American women gaining the right in 1920. The voting-age population of the U.S. today is over 193 million.

OREGON



The earliest African slave arrives in the U.S. in 1509; followed by 10-15 million Africans in the largest forred migration in history. People from around the world now come willingly, with almost one million immigrants entering the U.S. in 1996 alone.



A 1721 Connecticut law states people may not leave home on Sunday except for church or an emergency. Many stores are now open 24 hours, 7 days a week.



In the 1400s, books are symbols of prestige and are considered treasures due to small print runs. People trade vineyards and herds of cattle for one book. Today, the average teenager spends four hours a week reading for fun.



World Beat 99

Lifestyle

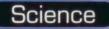
National

Music

Entertainment

World

Faces



0

AP Photo-John Gaps III

Sports

World



French high school students demand more teachers, better equipment and buildings and a lighter course load in an October protest in Paris. The French government designates \$40 million annually over the next four years, as well as 1,000 new teaching posts.

C A total collapse of the Russian ruble sends world markets into chaos. Boris Yeltsin asks Viktor Chernomyrdin to head the government to help restore political and economic stability.



C After a U.N. drug summit in which 150 countries endorse an anti-drug campaign, the U.S. vows to spend an estimated \$1 billion over the next five years on anti-drug advertising, corporate and civic partnerships and promotion.



♠ A discotheque fire in Goteborg, Sweden, kills 67 teens and injures several more, making it the deadliest fire in modern Swedish history. Arson is the suspected cause of the October fire.



- O In a dangerous escalation of hostile feelings in the area, India begins nuclear bomb testing in response to Pakistan's testing of the Ghauri missile
- > A memorial commemorating the first anniversary of the death of Princess Diana and Dodi Fayed is put on display in London's Harrods department store, which is owned by Dodi's father.



O In retaliation for the African embassy bombings, the U.S. attacks a suspected chemical weapons factory in the capital of Sudan and a terrorist training camp in Afghanistan, and launches a worldwide search for suspected mastermind Osama bin Laden.



On September 2, Swissair Flight 111 crashes in the sea in Peggy's Cove, Nova Scotia, Canada, killing all 229 passengers and crew aboard. A cockpit wiring fire is the suspected cause of the disaster.

On August 7, powerful bombs explode outside the U.S. embassies in Kenya and Tanzania killing 248 people, including 12 Americans, and injuring more than 5,000.



O NASA and Russia will conduct 45 missions to launch and assemble the International Space Station Alpha. Set for completion by 2004, the station will be powered by almost an acre of solar panels and will weigh almost one million pounds.



C The remains of Czar Nicholas II and his family, killed in 1918 in Central Russia and buried in a mass grave, are exhumed and laid to rest in St. Petersburg.





The worst summer flooding in China since 1954 kills 3,000 people, destroys 17 million homes and affects one-fifth of the country's population.

tolloho Molly

O After months of negotiations, Swiss banks and Jewish groups reach a \$1.25 billion settlement in a lawsuit filed by thousands of Holocaust survivors to recover lost savings.





President Clinton becomes the first U.S. leader to visit China since the Tiananmen Square massacre in 1989. Many criticize Clinton for his apparent leniency toward China's human rights restrictions.





Hurricane Mitch ravages parts of Central America and kills more than 10,000 people, making it the second deadliest storm in the region's history.

Nor

lash

John Hume and David Trimble, Northern Ireland's two main political party leaders, win the Nobel Peace Prize for their efforts to end the violence that has plagued the British province for three decades.

After a stop in Mexico City in January 1999, Pope John Paul II arrives in St. Louis, Missouri, and celebrates Mass with over 100,000 people in attendance.

In January 1999, an earthquake that measures 6.0 on the Richter scale hits Colombia killing over 1,000 people.

King Hussein of Jordan, 63, dies on February 7, 1999, of lymphatic cancer. Hussein's 47-year reign made him the Middle East's longest-serving leader.



On January 1, 1999, the euro debuts as the new currency in 11 European Common Market countries. It will be three more years before euro coins and cash are officially put into circulation.

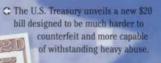
Nationallews



President Clinton becomes the second president in history to be impeached. The House of Representatives charges him with two counts of obstruction of justice and perjury. The Senate acquits Clinton after a five-week trial.

A DE A W W

C Convicted killer Martin Gurule escapes death row and is later found drowned in a nearby river. Gurule is the first Texas inmate to escape death row since 1934.

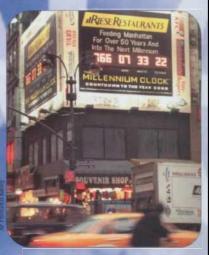




799918350

- President Clinton declares the entire state of Florida a disaster area after fires burn over 300,000 acres and damage or destroy 150,000 homes.
- After 50 years of work, the face of Crazy Horse is revealed at the South Dakota monument. When completed, the memorial, carved out of a mountain, will be the largest sculpture in the world.

Aua



A massive Millennium Clock in New York City's garment district counts down the days, hours, minutes and seconds to the year 2000.

Producti Loane

In June, African-American James Byrd Jr., 49, is chained to the back of a truck and dragged to his death in Jasper, Texas, by three men, two of whom have ties to white supremacists.

Sixteen of the 24 glass beads that historians believe were used to buy Manhattan Island from Native Indians in 1626 are donated to the Indian Museum of North America located at the Crazy Horse Memorial.



AP Photo/Crasy Horse Memorial, Robh DeWald, File

Mentally unstable Russell Eugene Weston Jr. charges into the U.S. Capitol building on July 24 and fatally shoots Special Agent John Gibson and Officer Jacob Chestnut.



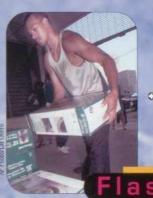
AP Photo/Gary Cameron, Pool



C Northwest Airlines pilots strike for 17 days in August and September causing more than 27,000 canceled flights and a loss of \$338 million. A Titanic exhibit tours the U.S. featuring over 200 artifacts and displays chronicling the fateful ship's maiden voyage and tragic sinking.

Reuters/Jun Bourg/Archive Photos

C In response to family pressure, DNA testing confirms that remains buried in the Tomb of the Unknowns are those of Michael J. Blassie, an Air Force pilot shot down in Vietnam.



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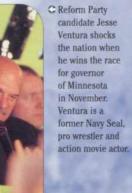
In summer 1998, North Texas temperatures exceed 100 degrees for 45 days. The state's heat death toll climbs to 132 and fires burn over 344,000 acres.

In August, General Motors Corporation and United Auto Workers reach an agreement that ends an eight-week strike.

President Clinton announces the federal government ends the 1998 fiscal year with a budget surplus of \$70 billion, the first surplus since 1969.

More than 280 colleges now admit some or all of their applicants without regard to SAT or ACT scores. Many schools say the system improves the academic quality and diversity of their student bodies.

DNA tests determine that Rebecca Chittum was unknowingly switched with Callie Conley at a Virginia hospital after their births three years ago. This case prompts a national debate on the need for stricter hospital procedures.



O In September, Hurricane Georges crashes through the Florida Keys and Mississippi. The killer storm causes the largest mandatory evacuation in Florida history, and Mississippi victims receive over \$131 million in aid.





• Matthew Shepard, a 21-year-old gay student at the University of Wyoming, dies five days after being brutally attacked in an apparent hate crime. Vigils in his memory are held across the country.



SciencRews

C NASA's Lunar Prospector finds scattered pockets of ice beneath th lunar surface. The presence of water could enable astronauts to us the moon as a kind of space-based filling station.

An analysis of Eastern Seaboard weather shows it really does rain more frequently on weekends than during the week, an average of 22 percent more. Automobile emission patterns are the suspected cause of the phenomenon.

> C Apple's translucent aqua-blue iMac personal computer, its first consumer offering in years. is marketed mainly for Internet usage and, therefore, doesn't come with a disk drive. Its popularity soars and it soon becomes available in several other colors.

C The comet Tempel-Tuttle causes a meteor storm when it passes by Earth. The comet will be visible again in fall 1999, after which it won't reappear for another 32 years.

John Glenn, 77. becomes the oldest astronaut when he undertakes a space shuttle mission in October, 36 years after his the U.S. Senate.

Michael A. Schwarz

first space flight. Later, Glenn retires from a 24-year career in

✤ Columbia University graduate student Elizabeth

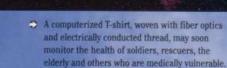
Terrace demonstrate that monkeys can master

Brannon and psychology professor Herbert

simple arithmetic on at least the level of a

two-year-old child.

A study demonstrates that the more hours people spend on the Internet, the more depressed, stressed and lonely they feel.











The USDA announces that a 25-millisecond blast of 270-degree steam applied to meat kills 99.99 percent of the bacteria. This process follows the unpopular method of irradiation.



C 1998 Pho

The Electronic Structure of Atoms

- The Nature Of Light And 3.1
- 3.2 The Bohr Model Of The
- The Wave Model Of The 3.3

0-0

C Chemistry professor Claude Yoder co-authors "Interactive Chemistry," a CD-ROM that uses animation to lead students through chemistry problems, eliminating the need for a textbook.

O Paleontologists in Argentina discover thousands of shards of fossilized dinosaur eggs. Several shards contain the fossilized remains of unhatched embryos and their never-before-seen embryo skin.



C Researchers discover a gene that may cause the aggressive behavior of "killer bees." This knowledge may help tame African bees, whose sting has deterred beekeepers from tending hives.



Alan Shepard, July 22 at the

ປີ ດ

1)

the first American in space, dies on age of 74.

h S Astronomers discover and photograph a planet outside our solar system that is

about 450 light years away from Earth. Alabama hairdresser Philip McCory. discovers that human hair soaks up oil from water, which prompts NASA to investigate ways to use human hair to

clean oil spills.

In August, renowned Houston heart surgeon Dr. Denton Cooley performs open-heart surgery which is broadcast live on the America's Health Network Internet web site.

David Scott, who lost his left hand in a fireworks accident, receives the first U.S. human hand transplant in January 1999. Scott has regained limited motion in his donor hand.

popular herbal supplement widely believed to relieve depression. However, American consumer demand has led to its use in everything from lipstick to potato chips.

C The FDA withholds

medical approval of St. John's Wort, the

Photo courtesy of the authors (C. Yoder, O. Retterer, M. Tho

NATURALIFE.

ACTIVE

St. John's Wort

Duffin McGee/Reuter



On August 12, the \$1 billion Titan 4 rocket explodes 42 seconds after liftoff. The rocket payload included a highly classified Defense Department satellite.

Lifestyle



Lovegety, a palm-sized matchmaking device, is the latest craze with Japanese teenagers. When it comes within 15 feet of another Lovegety, high-pitched beepers go off, lights flash, and the "love detectors" display whether the users' preset interests match. It's now available in the U.S. A USA Today investigation reveals that many of the nation's safe drinking water regulations are not being enforced. The report reveals that even the worst violations have just a 1 in 10 chance of drawing legal action.

> C Furby, the year's must-have interactive toy, has a vocabulary of 200 words in both English and its own language, "Furbish." Furby knows when it is being petted, when the lights go out, when music starts, and if there's another Furby in the room.

- WildEyes contact lenses feature several designs, including a starburst, black eight ball and cat's eyes. The \$165 lenses come in prescription and non-prescription and don't interfere with eyesight.
- Appearing in malls in 33 states, job kiosks dispense employment opportunities for interested applicants. Job seekers enter their skills and ambitions and the machine scans its database for a match.

Consumer groups demand the recall of Olestra from the market, or at least the adoption of strict guidelines as to its use, after thousands of people become sick from eating the popular fat substitute. However, studies suggest that chips made with Olestra do not cause greater stomach problems than regular chips. PlayStation's" "Crash Bandicoot: WARPED" supersedes its popular predecessors. Also new is Crash's sister Coco who gallops along the Great Wall of China and cruises through enemy-infested waters.



As the need for toll-free numbers greatly increases, the 887 prefix joins the 800 and 888 prefixes already in use.

A sleek, redesigned version of the '60s Volkswagen Beetle enters the market. Despite a May 1998 recall for wiring problems, the New Beetle is wildly popular.

Butterflies and dragonflies are the hot motif in the fashion world appearing on everything from clothes and bags to hair accessories and jewelry.

Cargo pants invade stores and become the must-have piece of apparel for teens across the nation.

Paul A Souders/ID Corbis

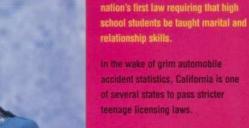
O Pilates, a low-impact form of exercise that uses unique equipment and deep stretching techniques, becomes popular with men and women.



For \$20-30 a day, trained professionals at dog and cat day cares will play with, read to, feed and pamper pets in their care.

CALLOR (VIM

hoto courtesy of



C

Flash

Spurred by fierce competition, colleges and universities are going online to offer students a new way to get an education. Florida State and New York University are a lew jumping on board.

Mr. Payroll is the first ATM that can

In hopes of reducing the divorce rate, the Florida legislature passes the

cash a check - even for someone without a bank account. The machine "memorizes" facial features and matches them with a social security number to verify the user's identity.

ip

The average home internet user spends 25 hours a year waiting for web pages to load.



Rollerblade introduces durable, all-terrain in-line skates that can traverse dirt paths and rocky trails. The large-wheeled skates retail for a cool \$600.

Entertainment



NBC's "Frasier" makes history by winning its fifth consecutive outstanding comedy series award at the 50th annual Emmy Awards. Kelsey Grammer, in the title role, wins his third Emmy as best comedy actor. G Hearthrob George Clooney announces 1998-99 will be his last season on NBC's award-winning television drama, "ER."

NBC

Trail Burner, a hand-held mountain bike racing game, uses motion sensors to turn corners and jump hills and water pits. Crashes make the handlebars vibrate.

- O Tom Hanks stars in Steven Spielberg's Saving Private Ryan, an authentic recreation of World War II's D-Day. The film receives 11 Oscar nominations.
- Adam Sandler stars in the surprise hit 7he Waterboy, which earns a record \$39,1 million in its November opening weekend.

In November, ABC's "Spin City" star Michael J. Fox, 37, reveals he has Parkinson's disease. Fox underwent brain surgery in March 1998 in an attempt to relieve severe tremors.



O Karl Malone and Dennis Rodman face off in a World Championship Wrestling tag-team match. The event pits Rodman and Hollywood Hulk Hogan against Malone and Diamond Dallas Page.

 Britain's best Scrabble players commemorate the popular board game's 50th anniversary in October by playing in London's Wembley Stadium using

letter tiles the size of dining tables.

Walt Disney's A Bug's Life is one of at least 15 animated feature films that will flood the nation's theaters in the next two years.



P Photo/Walt Disney, HO





O In May 1998, the much-anticipated movie Godzilla

opens to disappointing reviews and box office

numbers. The epic leaves theaters quickly.

AP Photo/Courteny Viewpoint Datala

C The wildly popular stars of The WB network's "Dawson's Creek" hit the big screen, filming eight feature films during hiatus. Magazine covers by *TV Guide, Seventeen* and *Interview* fuel the craze.

C The coming-of-age drama "Felicity" quickly gains popularity with teens. The WB show revolves around a young woman and her new experiences at college.



Megastars Bruce Willis and Demi Moore announce their separation in June atter almost 11 years of marriage.

The American Film Institute rates the top 100 movies of the 20th century. The top ten include: *Citizen Kane*, 1941

Casablanca, 1942 The Godtather, 1972 Gone With the Wind, 1939 Lawrence of Arabia, 1962 The Wizard of Oz, 1939 The Graduate, 1967 On the Waterfront, 1954 Schindler's List, 1993 Singin' in the Rain, 1952

Fans flock to theaters to see the two-minute trailer for *Star Wars: Episode I - The Phantom Menace* and many leave without staying to watch the main attraction. The prequel to the wildly popular Star Wars trilogy opens in May 1999.

Players of Vertical Reality, a combination video game and amusement ride, shoot at moving targets on a 24-foot-tall screen and sit in chairs that rise with each successful hit. The winner rides to the top for a grand view.



iYo Quiero Taco Bell!

Taco Bell's talking Chihuahua becomes a favorite teen advertising icon and sparks a surge of interest in the breed. Actor Rick Schroder replaces Jimmy Smits on ABC's "NYPD Blue." The fate of Smits' character in his last episode – he dies when a heart transplant fails – became a source of nationwide speculation.

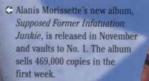


Musiflews



1 1

Thanks in part to their 42-city tour, The Backstreet Boys' self-titled album sells nine million copies making it the third best-selling album of the year. C Singer and actor Frank Sinatra dies at the age of 82 on May 14, 1998.



- In January 1999, the group 'N Sync wins Favorite New Pop/Rock Artist at the American Music Awards.
- The Dixie Chicks' Wide Open Spaces is the fastest-selling debut album by a country music group. The group wins the Vocal Group of the Year award from the Country Music Association.



Nineteen-year-old Usher is named Billboard Music Awards' Artist of the Year and R&B Artist of the Year. Touring with Janet Jackson and making television and movie appearances has heightened Usher's popularity.



Sharp and Sony introduce portable MiniDisc recorders. This digital alternative to audiocassettes records customized music compilations and doesn't skip when bumped.

O Spice Girl Geri Halliwell, better

known as Ginger Spice, announces

in May 1998 that she is leaving the

popular group for creative reasons.

Swing dancing makes a big comeback with the help of music from bands like Cherry Poppin' Daddies (shown) and the Brian Setzer Orchestra.



C Shania Twain wins the **Favorite Female Country** Music Awards and receives six Grammy nominations.

O Jewel scores on two fronts. Her book of poetry, A Night Without Armor, makes the New York Times best-seller list, and her album, Spirit, is released in November.

Artist award at the American

C Natalie Imbruglia wins Breakthrough Artist honors at the MTV Video Music Awards in September. Her album, Left of the Middle, features hits "Torn" and "Wishing I Was There."



EWE

Aerosmith's "I Don't Want to Miss a Thing," from the movie Armageddon, becomes the group's first single to hit No.1 on the Billboard Hot 100 charts.

Nus



C The popularity of Lauryn Hill's album The Miseducation of Lauryn Hill leads to 10 Grammy nominations, the most for any female artist in history. Hill kicks off a worldwide tour in January 1999.

Monica is the only artist in 1998 with two No. 1 hits on the Billboard Hot 100, including "The First Night" and "The Boy Is Mine," a duet she sings with Brandy.



U In November, Garth Brooks' new album Double Live enjoys first-day sales of over 500,000 copies, the industry's best one-day tally. Brooks makes special TV and Wal-Mart closed-circuit TV appearances to promote the release.



AP Photo/GB Management, Jenny Vates

Psychologists discover a connection

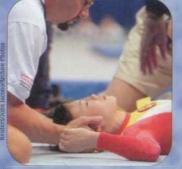
between musical training and verbal memory. Children trained to play a musical instrument grow up to have 16 percent better word memory than other adults.

Movie soundtracks account for nearly half of the Gold and Platinum certification. Some of the top soundtracks include Titanic and Return to Titanic, City of Angels, Armageddon, Hope Floats, Dr. Doolittle and The Wedding Singer.

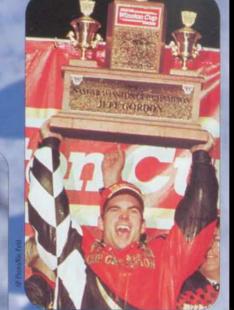
Whitney Houston's My Love Is Your Love is her first studio album in eight years. The album includes the hit duet with Mariah Carey entitled "When You Believe."

Actor/rapper Will Smith wins three American Music Awards, including Favorite Pop/Rock Album, Favorite Soul/R&B Album and Favorite Soul/R&B Male Artist.

Sports



Skiboards, short skis with twin tips that allow forward and backward jumping, debut in competition at the 1998 ESPN Winter X Games. C Sang Lan, China's 17-year-old gymnastics champion, breaks two vertebrae during a vault at the Goodwill Games in July, leaving her paralyzed from the chest down.



Jeff Gordon wins the NASCAR Winston Cup for a second year in a row. Gordon, 27, is the youngest driver to win three Winston Cup championships.

○ On January 4, 1999, Tennessee beats Florida State University 23-16 at the Fiesta Bowl in Arizona to win the national championship. It is the first year of the Bowl Championship Series, created to ensure that the highest ranked college teams nationally meet in a bowl game.

JUS

- G In March 1998, ESPN launches a large-format sports magazine; ESPN The Magazine, to compete with Sports Illustrated.
 - ABC's Lesley Visser becomes the first woman to report from the sidelines during "Monday Night Football," the 1998 Super Bowl, the NCAA Final Four and NFL playoff games.

16



C Flamboyant sprinter Florence Griffith Joyner (FloJo), triple gold medalist at the 1988 Olympics, dies at age 38 in her sleep, of suffocation during an epileptic seizure,

 Defending champion Detroit Red Wings win the 1998 Stanley Cup championship, beating the Washington Capitals 4-1.
Defenseman Vladimir Konstantinov, severely injured in a car accident after last year's Stanley Cup win, joins the celebration.

AP Photo Susan A. Wa

ℑ In a 4-0 sweep against the San Diego Padres, the New York Yankees win the 1998 World Series to claim their 24th championship. The Yankees' 125 total victories is a modern baseball record.





C Lindsay Davenport, 22, defeats Martina Hingis in the U.S. **Open in September** and becomes the No. 1-ranked player in the world.

AP Photo/John Gaps III

Champs-Elysées and injures 60 people.

C In July, France beats Brazil 3-0 to win its first

World Cup soccer title. During celebrations, a motorist drives through the crowd on the

C St. Louis Cardinal Mark McGwire hits home run number 62 on September 8, breaking the record set by Roger Maris in 1961. McGwire ends the season with 70 home runs.



Sports



On September 13, Sammy Sosa of the Chicago Cubs also breaks Roger Maris'

record with his singleseason 62nd home run. Sosa ends the season with 66 home runs.

ash

On September 20, Cal Ripken Jr. ends his 16-year streak of 2,632 consecutive baseball games played by withdrawing himself from the Baltimore lineup for that night.

NBA owners impose a lockout on July 1 that causes almost half the '98 -'99 basketball season to be lost. The labor dispute is settled on January 6.

Tennis star Pete Sampras wins his fifth Wimbledon title and remains the world's No. 1 player for a record sixth straight year, breaking Jimmy Connors' mark for consecutive seasons on top.

The NFL season is plagued with controversial and incorrect calls. Instant replay is not reinstated, but coin toss procedures are implemented.





C Olympic gymnast Dominique Moceanu is declared a legal adult after suing her parents, alleging they squandered her earnings and oppressed her for years. Later, Moceanu is granted a protective order against her father for stalking her.



- The defending champion Denver Broncos meet the upstart Atlanta Falcons at Super Bowl XXXIII in Miami. The Broncos win 34-19.
- Colfer Casey Martin, who suffers from a circulatory disorder in his right leg, wins a lawsuit allowing him to use a cart during PGA and Nike golf tournaments.



The Chicago Bulls capture their sixth NBA championship by beating the Utah Jazz 87-86 in game six. Michael Jordan earns the Finals MVP award. In January 1999, Jordan announces his retirement from the NBA after 13 seasons.



Facesews

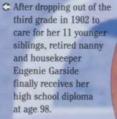


S Fifty-six-year-old Linda McCartney, photographer, animal rights activist and wife of famed Beatle Paul, dies of breast cancer on April 17, 1998.

- O Hirofumi "The Tokyo Terror" Nakajima (right), reigning world hot dog eating champion, eats 19 hot dogs and buns in 12 minutes to win the annual Nathan's Famous Fourth of July Hot Dog Eating Contest.



C Miss Virginia Nicole Johnson is crowned Miss America 1999 in Atlantic City. The 24-year-old diabetic wears an insulin pump on her hip and plans to spotlight diabetes awareness during her reign.





- Seventeen-year-old Katie Hnida is named Chatfield Senior High School's Homecoming Queen as well as starting kicker for the varsity football team. The No. 1-ranked kicker in the state of Colorado, Hnida hopes to play Division I college football next year.
 - C NBC's "News Radio" star and former "Saturday Night Live" cast member Phil Hartman dies from a gunshot wound inflicted by his wife in May 1998.

AP Photo/NBC Photo, Dave Bjerke C Beloved puppeteer Shari Lewis dies of cancer on August 2. Her creations include her trademark Lamb Chop, Hush Puppy and Charlie Horse.

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ash

Canadian Tobin Belanger escorts a mannequin to his high school prom. He names her Jen, picks out her dress and corsage and arrives in a limousine.

Minnesotan David Weinlick

'advertises" for a wife and chooses pharmacy student Elizabeth Runze from 23 hopefuls who travel to the Mall of America in Minneapolis for the event. Runze and Weinlick marry the same day.



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AP Photo/De



